**Supplemental Digital Content 3. Inter-Rater Agreement for Screening Articles by Title/Abstract for Random Sample of 721 Studies**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Reviewer 1** |
|  |  | Include | Exclude |
| **Reviewer 2** | Include | 2 | 0 |
| Exclude | 1 | 718 |

Expected agreement = (3/721 x 2/721) + (718/721 + 719/721) = 0.993

Observed agreement = (2+718)/721 = 0.998

*κ* = (observed - expected)/(1 - expected) = 0.71