**Supplementary Table 1. Annual cases of endoscopic submucosal dissection (ESD) and surgery for superficial esophageal squamous cell carcinoma.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **ESD for pTis-T1, cN0, cM0 (n=70)** | **Surgery for pTis-pT1, pN0, cM0 (n=114)** |
| 2011 | 3 | 16 |
| 2012 | 10 | 17 |
| 2013 | 12 | 15 |
| 2014 | 7 | 13 |
| 2015 | 3 | 22 |
| 2016 | 18 | 15 |
| 2017 | 17 | 16 |