**Supplementary Table 1** Symptom-based Rome III-defined FD, Rome IV-defined FD, and potential Asia-defined FD [17]

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| **Criteria** | **Symptom items included** |
| **Rome III** | One or more of the following:a. Bothersome postprandial fullness at least several times per weekb. Early satiety at least several times per weekc. Epigastric pain ≥once per weekd. Epigastric burning ≥once per weekCriteria fulfilled for the last 3 months, with symptom onset ≥6 months before diagnosis |
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| **Rome IV** | One or more of the following:a. Bothersome postprandial fullness at least 3 days per weekb. Bothersome early satiation at least 3 days per weekc. Bothersome epigastric pain at least 1 day a weekd. Bothersome epigastric burning at least 1 day a weekCriteria fulfilled for the last 3 months with symptom onset at least 6 months before diagnosis. |
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| **Potential Asia** | One or more of the following:a. Bothersome postprandial fullness at least 3 days per weekb. Bothersome early satiation at least 3 days per weekc. Bothersome epigastric pain at least 1 day a weekd. Bothersome epigastric burning at least 1 day a weekANDCriteria fulfilled for the last 3 months |