|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **OR: Any Index UC Operation** | **95% CI** | **p-value** |
| Sex |  |  |  |
| Female (referent) | - | - | - |
| Male | 1.29 | 1.04-1.53 | 0.018 |
| Region |  |  |  |
| Northeast (Referent) | - | - | - |
| North Central | 2.27 | 1.64-3.14 | <0.001 |
| South | 1.48 | 1.07-2.03 | 0.017 |
| West | 1.36 | 0.93-1.97 | 0.109 |
| Unknown | 1.28 | 0.58-2.84 | 0.548 |
| Insurance Type |  |  |  |
| EPO/PPO (referent) | - | - | - |
| HMO/Cap POS | 1.08 | 0.78-1.49 | 0.635 |
| POS | 0.99 | 0.78-1.58 | 0.637 |
| HDHP/CDHP | 1.24 | 0.83-1.85 | 0.288 |
| Comp | 1.30 | 0.78-2.16 | 0.307 |
| Grouped Charlson Index |  |  |  |
| 0 (referent) | - | - | - |
| 1 | 1.54 | 1.11-2.13 | 0.009 |
| 2+ | 4.28 | 3.32-5.52 | <0.001 |