**Supplementary Table 1.** Levels of Evidence for included articles.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author** | **Year** | **CEBM-Oxford Level of Evidence** | **GRADE Level of Evidence** |
| Etcoff | 2000 | 5 | D |
| Fink | 2001 | 4 | C |
| Morris | 1967 | 5 | D |
| Arda | 2014 | 5 | D |
| Baret | 2006 | 4 | C |
| Yoon | 2002 | 2b | B |
| de Macedo | 2016 | 5 | D |
| Choi | 2014 | 2b | B |
| Birnbaum | 2017 | 1b | B |
| DiBaise | 2019 | 5 | D |
| Swami | 2008 | 4 | C |
| Rhodes | 2005 | 2b | B |
| Lie | 2008 | 5 | D |
| Phalane | 2017 | 2b | B |
| Roberts | 2005 | 4 | C |
| Samson | 2011 | 4 | C |
| Burriss | 2015 | 4 | C |
| Puts | 2013 | 4 | C |
| Samson | 2010a | 4 | C |
| Jablonski | 2004 | 5 | D |
| Ross | 2018 | 5 | D |
| Zhai | 2018 | 5 | D |
| Grice | 2011 | 5 | D |
| Somboonna | 2017 | 5 | D |
| Mukherjee | 2016 | 5 | D |
| Jablonski | 2017 | 5 | D |
| Trivedi | 2017 | 5 | D |
| Aoki | 2002 | 5 | D |
| Ryan | 2004 | 5 | D |
| Haydont | 2019 | 5 | D |
| Di Cerbo | 2015 | 2b | B |
| Donofrio | 2000 | 5 | D |
| Tobin | 2017 | 5 | D |
| Bonte | 2019 | 5 | D |
| El-Domyati | 2002 | 5 | D |
| Merinville | 2015 | 4 | C |
| Makino | 2018 | 1b | B |
| Lee | 2016 | 5 | D |
| Roh | 2006 | 2b | B |
| Langton | 2019 | 2b | B |
| Colomb | 2018 | 4 | C |
| Miyamoto | 2011 | 2b | B |
| Sugiyama-Nakagiri | 2009 | 3b | B |
| Perrin | 1921 | 5 | D |
| Balkrishnan | 2006 | 4 | C |
| Sommer | 2003 | 2c | B |
| Farage | 2017 | 5 | D |
| Samson | 2010b | 5 | D |
| Kligman | 1986 | 5 | D |
| Dayan | 2018 | 4 | C |
| Fink | 2008 | 4 | C |
| Dayan | 2010 | 1b | B |
| Imadojemu | 2013 | 2a | B |
| Weinkle | 2018 | 2b | B |
| Ogilvie | 2019 | 2b | B |
| Bertossi | 2019 | 4 | C |
| Humphrey | 2017 | 5 | D |
| Belmontesi | 2018 | 5 | D |
| Sundaram | 2018 | 1b | B |
| Carruthers | 2016 | 2b | B |
| Ono | 2011 | 4 | C |
| Dayan | 2019 | 1b | B |
| Maisel | 2018 | 3b | B |
| Hibler | 2016 | 4 | C |
| Rowland | 2017 | 5 | D |
| Stephen | 2009 | 4 | C |
| Bielfeldt | 2018 | 5 | D |
| Mayrovitz | 2017 | 4 | C |
| Donofrio | 2016 | 2c | B |
| Callaghan | 2008 | 5 | D |
| Bensouilah | 2006 | 5 | D |
| Choi | 2013 | 2b | B |
| Alanen | 2004 | 5 | D |
| van der Wal | 2013 | 5 | D |
| Boone | 2015 | 2b | B |
| Kawada | 2014 | 5 | D |
| Perez-Sanchez | 2018 | 5 | D |
| Vollmer | 2018 | 5 | D |
| Guaitolini | 2019 | 1b | B |
| Rose | 2013 | 2b | B |
| Bonaparte | 2014 | 4 | C |
| Sapra | 2017 | 2b | B |
| Kim | 2018 | 4 | C |
| Bukhari | 2018 | 5 | D |
| Cavallini | 2019 | 4 | C |
| Niforos | 2019 | 4 | C |
| Marrakchi | 2007 | 2b | B |
| Hamer | 2015 | 2c | B |
| Jain | 2017 | 2c | B |
| Charrow | 2017 | 1a | A |
| Makino | 2016 | 1b | B |
| Chien | 2018 | 2c | B |
| Ebede | 2006 | 5 | D |
| Nijhawan | 2008 | 4 | C |
| Zhang | 2017 | 2c | B |
| Tian | 2018 | 2c | B |
| Graham | 1983 | 5 | D |
| Serra | 2018 | 4 | C |
| Bonaparte | 2015 | 4 | C |
| Herndon | 2015 | 4 | C |
| Pandya | 2011 | 2c | B |
| Vanaman Wilson | 2017 | 2b | B |
| Balkrishnan | 2003 | 2c | B |
| Downie | 2017 | 4 | C |
| Geddes | 2017 | 4 | C |
| Foolad | 2016 | 2c | B |
| Logger | 2019 | 2a | B |
| Kim | 2007 | 5 | D |
| Lee | 2010 | 4 | C |
| Tan | 2014 | 2c | B |
| Draelos | 2005 | 2b | B |
| Makino | 2017 | 2b | B |
| Petitjean | 2007 | 2c | B |
| Musnier | 2004 | 4 | C |
| Arbuckle | 2009 | 2c | B |
| Werschler | 2011 | 1b | B |
| Bloemen | 2011 | 2c | B |
| Fabi | 2017 | 4 | C |
| Jiang | 2013 | 2c | B |
| Carruthers | 2016 | 2c | B |
| Kane | 2012 | 2c | B |
| Shoshani | 2008 | 2c | B |
| Ning | 2017 | 2c | B |
| Boyce | 2000 | 2c | B |
| Leal Silva | 2016 | 2c | B |

**CEBM-Oxford:** Centre for Evidence-Based Medicine, Oxford