

rrf**CURRICULUM VITAE****S. LEONARD SYME****TITLE:** Professor of Epidemiology (Emeritus)**PLACE OF BIRTH:** Dauphin, Manitoba, Canada**BIRTHDATE:** July 4, 1932**NATIONALITY:** U.S.**EDUCATION**

University of Manitoba Winnipeg, Canada	1949-51	
University of California Los Angeles, CA	B.A. 1953	Anthropology & Sociology
University of California Los Angeles, CA	M.A. 1955	Sociology
Yale University New Haven, CT	Ph.D. 1957	Medical Sociology

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

1957-1960	Sociologist, Heart Disease Control Program, U.S. Public Health Service, Washington, D.C.
1960-1962	Executive Secretary, Human Ecology Study Section National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland.
1962-1965	Sociologist and Assistant Chief, Field and Training Station Heart Disease Control Program, U.S. Public Health Service, San Francisco, California
1966-1968	Chief, Field and Training Station, Heart Disease Control Program U.S. Public Health Service, San Francisco, California
1968-1993	Professor of Epidemiology, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, California
1975-1980	Chairman, Dept. of Biomedical and Environmental Health Sciences

**School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, California**

**1993-present**      **Professor of Epidemiology and Community Health (Emeritus) and  
Professor in the Graduate School of Public Health, University of  
California, Berkeley, California**

**MAJOR CONSULTANT AND COMMITTEE APPOINTMENTS**

**Health Sciences Committee, Academic Planning and Program Review Board, University of California**

**California Heart Association Research Committee**

**Epidemiologic Studies Review Committee National Institutes of Mental Health**

**Clinical Applications and Prevention Advisory Committee National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute**

**Task Force on Research in Cardiovascular Disease**

**W.H.O. Expert Advisory Panel on Drug Dependence**

**W.H.O. Expert Advisory Panel on Mental Health**

**W.H.O. Expert Advisory Panel on Non-Communicable Diseases**

**W.H.O. Expert Advisory Panel on Occupational Health**

**Consultant, Dept. of City Planning, Belgrade, Yugoslavia,**

**Visiting Professor, Teikyo University, School of Medicine, Tokyo, Japan**

**Visiting Professor, Dept. of Community Medicine, St. Thomas' Hospital School of Medicine, London, England**

**Visiting Professor, Institute of Social and Economic Research, York Univ., York, England**

**Visiting Professor, Dept. of Community Medicine, University of London**

**Associate Editor, American Journal of Epidemiology**

**Associate Editor, Journal of Health and Social Behavior**

**Editorial Board, Psychosomatic Medicine**

**Editorial Board, Journal of Behavioral Medicine**

**Editorial Board, Annual Review of Public Health**

**Editorial Board, Wellness Newsletter, Univ. of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health**

**Senior Scientist, Institute of Epidemiology and Behavioral Medicine**

**Alameda County Heart Association**

**Chairman, Research Committee, Bay Area Heart Association**

**Consultant, Kaiser Permanente Medical Group**

**Consultant, Community Blood Pressure Studies, Berkeley City Health Dept.**

**Research Fellow, Rockefeller Foundation, Bellagio Study Center, Italy**

**Institute of Medicine, Various Committees**

**Chair, Research Committee, Institute of Work and Health, Toronto, Canada**

**Advisory Board, Institute of Population and Public Health, Toronto, Canada**  
**Advisory Board, Manitoba Centre for Health Policy**

### **AWARDS & HONORS**

**Fogarty Senior International Fellowship, 1987-88 (NIH)**  
**James D. Bruce Memorial Award for Distinguished Contributions in Preventive Medicine, 1989 (American College of Physicians)**  
**Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Science (elected)**  
**The Berkeley Citation for Distinguished Achievement, 1993 (University of California)**  
**Abraham Lilienfeld Award for Excellence in Teaching, 1995 (American Public Health Association)**  
**Commendation for Illustrious Record of Accomplishment, 1995 (California Senate, Resolution 1595)**  
**S. Leonard Syme Fellowship Program in Social Epidemiology, School of Public Health, 1999 (UC Berkeley)**  
**Outstanding Emeritus Professor Award, 2001 (University of California)**  
**S. Leonard Syme Scholarship, 2002 (Institute for Work and Health, Toronto, Canada)**  
**International Pratt Fellow, Melbourne, Australia, 2004 and 2009.**

### **PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS**

**American Epidemiological Society (Elected)**  
**American Heart Association (Fellow)**  
**American Sociological Association (Fellow)**  
**American Public Health Association (Fellow)**  
**American Association for the Advancement of Science (Member)**  
**Society for Epidemiologic Research**  
**Alameda County Heart Association**  
**California Heart Association**  
**International Society of Cardiology**  
**American College of Epidemiology (Elected)**  
**Academy of Behavioral Medicine Research**  
**American Psychosomatic Society**

## **PUBLICATIONS**

1. Syme SL. The nurse and the mental patient: A study of interpersonal relationships. (Book review). American Sociological Review 21:671-672, 1956.
2. Syme SL. Sociology with application to nursing and health education. (Book review) American Sociological Review 22:774-775, 1957.
3. Syme SL. Personality characteristics and the alcoholic: A critique of current studies. Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol 18:288-302, 1957.
4. Syme SL. Thirty years of research in human fertility: Retrospect and prospect. (Book review). Journal of Health and Human Behavior, Winter, 1960.
5. Syme SL. The epidemiology of non-infectious disease in sociological perspective. (Book review). Journal of the Indian Medical Profession 7:3162-3163, 1960.
6. Syme SL. Sociocultural factors and coronary heart disease. Sociological Inquiry 34:81-91, 1964.
7. Syme SL, Hyman MM, and Enterline PE. Some social and cultural factors associated with the occurrence of coronary heart disease. Journal of Chronic Diseases 17:277-289, 1964.
8. Syme SL, Borhani NO, and Buechley RW. Cultural mobility and coronary heart disease in an urban area. American Journal of Epidemiology 82:334-346, 1965.
9. Syme SL. Cultural mobility and the occurrence of coronary heart disease. Journal of Health and Human Behavior 6:178-189, 1966.
10. Syme SL. A sociological approach to the epidemiology of cerebrovascular disease. Public Health Reports Monograph 76:57-63, 1966.
11. Syme SL and Reeder LC (eds.). Social Stress and Cardiovascular Disease. New York: Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, Vol. 45, Part 2, 1967.
12. Syme SL. Implications and future prospects. In: SL Syme and LC Reeder (Des), Social Stress and Cardiovascular Disease. Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 45(2):175-180, 1967.
13. Syme SL. Psychological factors and coronary heart disease. International Journal of Psychiatry 5:429-433, 1968.
14. Ocherwitz M, Krasnoff SO, Moretti, and Syme SL. The relationship of myocardial infarction to parental mortality and longevity. Journal of Chronic Diseases 21:341-348, 1968.

15. Syme SL. Stress and coronary heart disease: Prevention implications. Postgraduate Medicine 48:123-127, 1970.
16. Syme SL. Migration, social change, health, and disease: Cultural mobility. In: Cardiovascular Epidemiology in the Pacific, World Health Organization Report, 1970.
17. Syme SL. The behavioral sciences and the epidemiology of atherosclerosis. In: Fourth Conference, Behavioral Sciences and Medical Education, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, Bethesda, Maryland, pp. 37-47, 1970.
18. Syme SL. Tensión y entermedad coronaria: Implicaciones preventivas. Reportes Médicos 1:4-8, 1970-71.
19. Syme SL. Contributions of social epidemiology to the study of medical care systems: The need for cross-cultural research. Medical Care 9:203-213, 1971.
20. Belsky JL, Kagan A, and Syme SL. Epidemiologic studies of coronary heart disease and stroke in Japanese men living in Japan, Hawaii and California: Research plan. Atomic Bomb Casualty Commission, Technical Report, 12-71, 1971.
21. Syme SL. Annotated bibliography on contributions of social epidemiology to the study of medical care systems: The need for cross-cultural research. In: RH Elling (ed), Health Systems and Health Planning in International Perspective, Council on Planning Librarians Exchange Bibliography, No. 265, 1972.
22. Syme SL. Contributions of social epidemiology to the study of medical care systems: The need for cross-cultural research. In: RH Elling (ed), Health Systems and Health Planning in International Perspective, Council on Planning Librarians Exchange Bibliography, No. 265, 1972.
23. Syme SL. Atherosclerosis: Behavioral science components of prevention and control. In: Behavioral Sciences and Medical Education, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, Bethesda, Maryland, pp. 37-47, 1972.
24. Syme SL, Hyman MM, and Enterline PE. Some social and cultural factors associated with the occurrence of coronary heart disease. In: T Bakaes (ed), Urbanization and Human Health, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1972.
25. Kagan A, Harris BR, Winkelstein W, Johnson KG, Kato H, Syme SL, Rhoads GG, Gay ML, Nichaman MZ, Hamilton HB, and Tillotson J. Epidemiological studies of coronary heart disease and stroke in Japanese men living in Japan, Hawaii and California: Demographic, physical, dietary and biochemical

- characteristics. Atomic Bomb Casualty Commission, Technical Report, 16-72, 1972.
26. Cohen JB and Syme SL. Epidemiologic approaches to the study of drug dependence. Bulletin on Narcotics 25:1-9, 1973.
  27. Syme SL. (Rapporteur) WHO Expert Committee on Drug Dependence: Nineteenth Report. WHO Technical Report Series No. 526, Geneva, 1973.
  28. Oakes TW and Syme SL. Social factors in newly discovered elevated blood pressure. Journal of Health and Social Behavior 14:198-204, 1973.
  29. Syme SL. Sociophysiology: Illness, immunity and social resonance. (Book review) Science 182:912-913, 1973.
  30. Kagan A, Harris BR, Winkelstein W, Johnson KG, Kato H, Syme SL, Rhoads GG, Gay ML, Nichaman MZ, Hamilton HB, and Tillotson J. Epidemiological studies of coronary heart disease and stroke in Japanese men living in Japan, Hawaii and California: Demographic, physical, dietary and biochemical characteristics. Journal of Chronic Diseases 27:345-364, 1974.
  31. Syme SL, Oakes TW, Friedman CD, Feldman R, Siegelau AB, and Collen M. Social class and racial differences in blood pressure. American Journal of Public Health 64:619-620, 1974.
  32. Syme SL. Behavioral factors associated with the etiology of physical disease: A social epidemiological approach. American Journal of Public Health 64:1043-1045, 1974.
  33. Syme SL. Social and psychological risk factors in coronary heart disease. Modern Concepts of Cardiovascular Disease 44:17-21, 1975.
  34. Syme SL, Marmot M, Kagan A, Kato H, and Rhoads GG. Epidemiologic studies of coronary heart disease and stroke in Japanese men living in Japan, Hawaii and California: Introduction. American Journal of Epidemiology 102:477-480, 1975.
  35. Worth RM, Kato H, Rhoads GG, Kagan A, and Syme SL. Epidemiologic studies of coronary heart disease and stroke in Japanese men living in Japan, Hawaii and California: Mortality. American Journal of Epidemiology 102:481-490, 1975.
  36. Nichaman MZ, Hamilton HB, Kagan A, Grier T, Sacks ST, and Syme SL. Epidemiologic studies of coronary heart disease and stroke in Japanese men living in Japan, Hawaii and California: Distribution of biochemical risk factors. American Journal of Epidemiology 102:491-513, 1975.

37. Marmot MG, Syme SL, Kagan A, Kato H, Cohen JB, and Belsky J. Epidemiologic studies of coronary heart disease and stroke in Japanese men living in Japan, Hawaii and California: Prevalence of coronary and hypertensive heart disease and associated risk factors. American Journal of Epidemiology 102:514-525, 1975.
38. Syme SL and Berkman L. Social class, susceptibility and sickness. American Journal of Epidemiology 104:1-8, 1976. (Reprinted in Conrad P and Kern R [Eds.] The Sociology of Health and Illness, 2nd Edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, 1989.)
39. Marmot M and Syme SL. Acculturation and coronary heart disease in Japanese Americans. American Journal of Epidemiology 104:225-247, 1976.
40. Syme SL and Jacobs MJ. Smoking cessation activities in the Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial: A preliminary report. In: J Steinfeld et al (Eds.), Smoking and Health. II. Health Consequences, Education, Cessation Activities and Social Action, Proceedings of Third World Conference on Smoking and Health, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., pp 613-617, 1976.
41. Syme SL, Marmot M, Kagan A, Kato H, and Rhoads GG. Epidemiologic studies of coronary heart disease and stroke in Japanese men living in Japan, Hawaii and California. Journal of the Hiroshima Medical Association 30:51-61, 1977.
42. Robertson TL, Kato H, Rhoads GG, Kagan A, Marmot M, Syme SL, Gordon T, Worth RM, Belsky JL, Dock DS, Miyanishi M, and Kawamoto S. Epidemiologic studies of coronary heart disease and stroke in Japanese men living in Japan, Hawaii and California: Incidence of myocardial infarction and death from coronary heart disease. American Journal of Cardiology 39:244-249, 1977.
43. Aviram U, Syme SL, and Cohen JB. The effects of policies and programs on reduction of mental hospitalization. Social Science and Medicine 10:571-577, 1977.
44. Syme SL and Marmot M. Society and the heart. Heart Briefs, Fall:6-8, 1977.
45. Syme SL. Benefit-to-risk ratio involved in the drug treatment of mild hypertension: Social and psychological considerations. In: Perry H and W McF Smith (Eds.), Mild Hypertension: To Treat or Not to Treat, The New York Academy of Sciences, New York, pp 99-106, 1978.
46. Syme SL and Torfs CP. Epidemiologic research in hypertension: A critical appraisal. Journal of Human Stress 4(1), 1978.
47. Syme SL. Life-style intervention in clinical trials. American Journal of Epidemiology 108(2):87-91, 1978.

48. Berkman L and Syme SL. Social networks, host resistance, and mortality: A nine-year follow-up study of Alameda County residents. American Journal of Epidemiology 109:186-204, 1979.
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50. Cohen JB, Syme SL, Jenkins CD, Kagan A, and Zyzanski SJ. Cultural context of type A behavior and risk for CHD: A study of Japanese American males. Journal of Behavioral Medicine 2(4):375-384, 1979.
51. Satariano WA and Syme SL. Life changes and disease in elderly populations: Coping with change. In: JL McGaugh and SB Kiesler (Eds.), Aging: Biology and Behavior, New York: Academic Press, 1981.
52. Syme SL and Alcala R. Social influences on smoking behavior. Annual Review of Public Health 3:179-199, 1982.
53. Joseph JG and Syme SL. Social connection and the etiology of cancer: An epidemiological review and discussion. In: J Cohen, JW Cullen, and LR Martin (Eds.), Psychosocial Aspects of Cancer, Raven Press, NY, pp. 151-162, 1982.
54. Reed D, McGee D, Cohen J, Yano K, Syme SL, and Feinlieb M. Acculturation and coronary heart disease among Japanese American men in Hawaii. American Journal of Epidemiology 115:894-905, 1982.
55. Syme SL and Seeman TE. Sociocultural factors in CHD. In: JA Herd (ed), Behavior and Atherosclerosis, Plenum Press, 1983, pp 55-71.
56. Lindheim R and Syme SL. Environments, people and health. Annual Review of Public Health 4:335-359, 1983.
57. Syme SL. Socioeconomic factors: Content discussion. In AM Ostfeld and ED Eaker (Eds), Measuring Psychosocial Variables in Epidemiologic Studies of Cardiovascular Disease. Washington DC: US Department of Health and Human Services, pp 37-40, 1985.
58. Syme SL. Sociocultural factors and disease etiology. In: D Gentry (ed), Handbook of Behavioral Medicine, New York: Guilford Press, 1984.
59. Syme SL. Social support and risk reduction. Mobius 4:43-54, 1984.
60. Syme SL. Education and the modification of behavior. In: WW Holland, R Detels, and G Knox (Eds.), Oxford Textbook of Public Health: Vol I. History, Determinants, Scope and Strategies, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp 233-244, 1984.



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62. Cohen S and Syme SL (Eds.). Social Support and Health. Orlando, Florida: Academic Press, 1985.
63. Syme, SL. Socioenvironmental factors and the prevention of ischemic heart disease. In: RE Beamish, PK Singal, and NS Dhalla (Eds.), Stress and Heart Disease, Boston: Martinus Nijhoff, 1985.
64. Syme SL. The social environment and disease prevention. In: JG Zapka and SB Kar (Eds.), Advances in Health Education and Promotion, Vol. 1, Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, 1986.
65. Syme SL. Social determinants of health and disease. In: JM Last (ed) Maxcy-Rosenau Public Health and Preventive Medicine (12th Edition), Norwalk, Conn.: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1986, pp. 953-970.
66. Syme SL. Social networks, morbidity and mortality. In: SD Isacson and L Janzon (Eds.), Social Support - Health and Disease, Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell International, 1986.
67. Syme SL. Strategies for health promotion. Preventive Medicine 15:492-507, 1986.
68. Syme SL and Guralnik J. Epidemiology and health promotion: Coronary heart disease. In: S Levine and A Lilienfeld (Eds.), Epidemiology and Health Policy, London, Oxford University Press, pp 85-116, 1987.
69. Tyroler HA, Haynes SG, Cobb LA, Irvin CW Jr, James SA, Kuller LH, Miller RE, Shumaker SA, Syme SL, Wolf S. Environmental risk factors in coronary artery disease. Circulation 76:I139-1144. 1987.
70. Seeman TE and Syme SL. Social networks and coronary artery disease: A comparison of the structure and function of social relations as predictors of disease. Psychosomatic Medicine 49:341-354, 1987.
71. Syme SL. Coronary artery disease: A sociocultural perspective. Circulation 76 (Suppl. I):112-116, 1987.
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73. Ragland DR, Winkleby MA, Schwalbe J, Holman BL, Morse L, Syme SL, and Fisher JM. Prevalence of hypertension in bus drivers. International Journal of Epidemiology 16:208-214, 1987.
74. Bloom JR and Syme SL. Improving hypertension control through tailoring: A pilot study using selective assignment of patients to treatment approaches. Patient Education and Counseling 10:39-51, 1987.
75. Syme SL. Social determinants of disease. Annals of Clinical Research 19:44-52, 1987.
76. Syme SL. Preventive medicine and individual responsibility. In: Scarce Medical Resources and Justice, pp. 195-207, The Pope John XXIII Medical-Moral Research and Education Center, Proceedings of the Bishops' Workshop, Dallas, Texas, February, 1987.
77. Kaplan GA, Haan MN, Syme SL, Minkler M, and Winkleby M. Socioeconomic status and health. In: RW Amler and HB Dull (Eds.), Closing the Gap: The Burden of Unnecessary Illness, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 125-129, 1987.
78. Syme SL. The importance of the social environment for health and well being. In: RJ Carlson and B Newman (Eds.), Issues and Trends in Health, St. Louis: C.V. Mosby Co., pp 50-57, 1987.
79. Syme SL. (Forward) In: JG Bruhn, BU Philips, PL Levine, and CF Mendes de Leon (Eds.), Social Support and Health: An Annotated Bibliography, London & New York, Garland Publishing, Inc., pp xv-xvii, 1987.
80. Winkleby MA, Ragland DR, Fisher JM, and Syme SL. Excess risk of sickness and disease in bus drivers: A review and synthesis of epidemiologic studies. International Journal of Epidemiology 17:101-108, 1988.
81. Winkleby MA, Ragland DR, and Syme SL. Self-reported stressors and hypertension: Evidence of an inverse association. American Journal of Epidemiology 127:124-134, 1988.
82. Kaplan GA, Salonen JT, Cohen RD, Brand RJ, Syme SL, and Puska P. Social connections and mortality from all causes and cardiovascular disease: Prospective evidence from Eastern Finland. American Journal of Epidemiology 128:370-380, 1988.
83. Syme SL. Social epidemiology and the work environment. International Journal of Health Services 18:635-645, 1988.

84. Winkleby MA, Ragland DR, Syme SL, and Fisher JM. Heightened risk of hypertension among black males: The masking effects of co-variables. American Journal of Epidemiology 128:1075-1083, 1988.
85. Sharp DS, Osterloh J, Becker CE, Bernard B, Smith AH, Fisher JM, Syme SL, Holman BL, and Johnston T. Blood pressure and blood lead concentration in bus drivers. Environmental Health Perspectives 78:131-137, 1988.
86. Shoham-Yakubovich I, Ragland DR, Brand RJ, and Syme SL. Type A behavior patterns and health status after 22 years of follow-up in the Western Collaborative Group Study. American Journal of Epidemiology 128:579-588, 1988.
87. Syme SL. Control and health: A personal perspective. In: A Steptoe and A Appels (Eds.), Stress, Personal Control and Health, New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1989.
88. Haan MN, Kaplan GA, and Syme SL. Old observations and new thoughts. In: JP Bunker, DS Gomby, and BH Kehrer (Eds.), Pathways to Health: The Role of Social Factors, Palo Alto, California: Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, 1989.
89. Sharp, DS, Bercowitz N, Osterloh J, Becker CE, Smith AH, and Syme SL. Influence of race, tobacco-use and caffeine-use on the relationship between blood pressure and blood lead concentration. American Journal of Epidemiology 131:845-885, 1990.
90. Syme SL. Control and health: An epidemiological perspective. In: J Rodin, C Schooler, and KW Schaie (Eds.), Self-Directedness: Cause and Effects Throughout the Life Course, Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum, pp. 213-229, 1990.
91. Syme SL. La investigación sobre la salud y la enfermedad en la sociedad actual: La necesidad de una epidemiología más relevante. Anthropos 118-119:39-46, 1991.
92. Sorel JE, Ragland DR, and Syme, SL. Blood pressure in Mexican Americans, Whites and Blacks: The Second National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey and the Hispanic Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. American Journal of Epidemiology 134: 370-378, 1991.
93. Romano PS, Bloom J, Syme SL. Smoking, social support, and hassles in an urban African-American community. Am J Public Health. 1991 Nov;81(11):1415-22
94. Syme SL. Social epidemiology and the work environment. In JV Johnson and G Johansson (Eds.) The Psychosocial Work Environment: Work Organization, Democratization and Health. Amityville NY: Baywood, 1991, pp 21-31.

95. Helmer DC, Ragland DR, Syme SL. Hostility and coronary artery disease. American Journal of Epidemiology 133: 112-122, 1991.
96. Syme SL. Control and health: A personal perspective. Advances 7: 16-27, 1991 (Adaptation of article in Steptoe and Appels Stress, Personal Control and Health.)
97. Mor-Barak M, Miller LE, and Syme SL. Social networks, life events, and health of the poor frail elderly: A longitudinal study of the buffering versus the direct effect. Family and Community Health 14:1-13, 1991.
98. Syme SL. Social determinants of disease. In JM Last and RB Wallace (Eds.) Maxcy-Rosenau Public Health and Preventive Medicine (13th Edition), Norwalk, Connecticut: Appleton and Lange, 1992, pp. 678-700.
99. Finney JW, Brown GW, Syme SL. Conceptual and methodological issues for behavioral pediatrics research. Pediatrics 90:822-829, 1992.
100. Syme SL. Can we demonstrate important psychosocial influences on health? The research evidence is challenging and provocative, the prospects great and exciting. Advances, 8:39-40, 1992.
101. Albright CL, Winkleby MA, Ragland DR, Fisher J, Syme SL. Job strain and prevalence of hypertension in a biracial population of urban bus drivers. American Journal of Public Health; 82:984-989, 1992.
102. Schwab M, Neuhauser L, Margen S, Syme SL, Ogar D. The Wellness Guide: Towards a new model for community participation in health promotion. Health Promotion International; 7:27-36, 1992.
103. Sorel JE, Ragland DR, Syme SL, Davis WB. Educational status and blood pressure: The Second National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1976-1980 and the Hispanic Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1982. American Journal of Epidemiology; 135:1339-1348, 1992.
104. Nelson M, Ragland DR, Syme SL. Longitudinal prediction of adult blood pressure from juvenile blood pressure levels. American Journal of Public Health; 136:633-645, 1992.
105. North F, Syme SL, Feeney A, Head J, Shipley MJ, Marmot MG. Explaining socioeconomic differences in sickness absence: The Whitehall II study. British Medical Journal; 306:361-366, 1993.
106. Adler NE, Boyce WT, Chesney MA, Folkman S, Syme SL. Socioeconomic inequalities in health: No easy solution. Journal of the American Medical Association; 269:3140-3145, 1993.

107. Syme SL. The social environment and health. Prosperity, Health and Well-Being. Toronto: The Honda Foundation, pp 58-64, 1993
108. Adler NE, Boyce WT, Chesney MA, Cohen S, Folkman S, Kahn RL, Syme SL. Socioeconomic status & health: The challenge of the gradient. American Psychologist; 49:15-24, 1994.
109. Marmot M, Feeney A, Shipley MJ, Syme SL. Sickness absence as a measure of health status and functioning: from the UK Whitehall Study. Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health; 49:124-130, 1995.
110. Syme SL Control of destiny and health: Towards a more effective preventive medicine. In RE Steele and JG Schmidt (Eds) A Critical View of Medical Reasoning. Mainz:Verlag Kirchheim pp 100-112, 1994.
111. Syme SL. The social environment and health. Daedulus; 123:79-86, 1994.
112. Syme SL. Socioenvironmental factors and health. Proceedings of the Symposium on Prosperity, Health and Well-Being. Toronto: Canadian Institute for Advanced Research, 1993, pp 58-64.
113. Syme SL. The mind and health: On convincing the skeptic. Advances; 11:23-24, 1995.
114. Greiner B and Syme SL. Individuen-oder verhältnisbezogene risikofaktoren? Epidemiologische perspektiven und beispiele aus einem präventionsprojekt mit busfarhen in San Francisco. In R Rosenbrock, H Kühn and BM Köhler (Eds.) Präventionspolitik Berlin: Sigma, 1995, pp 139-159.
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116. Syme SL. Rethinking disease: Where do we go from here? Annals of Epidemiology; 6:463-468, 1996.
117. Syme SL. To prevent disease: The need for a new approach. In: D Blane, E Brunner, R Wilkinson (Eds.). Health and Social Organization. London: Routledge, 1996.
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126. Neuhauser, L, Schwab, M, Syme, SL, Bieber, M, et al. Community participation in health promotion: Evaluation of the California Wellness Guide. Health Promotion International; 13(3):211-222, 1998.
127. Wasserman CR, Shaw GM, Selvin S, Gould JB, Syme SL. Socioeconomic status, neighborhood social conditions, and neural tube defects. American Journal of Public Health; 88(11):1674-1680, 1998.
128. Krause N, Ragland DR, Fisher JM, Syme SL. Psychosocial job factors, physical workload, and incidence of work-related spinal injury: A 5-year prospective study of urban transit operators. Spine; 23(23):2507-2516, 1998.
129. Syme SL and Balfour JL. Social determinants of Disease. In Wallace RB and Doebbeling BH (eds). Public Health and Preventive Medicine. Stamford CT: Appleton and Lange, 1998.
130. Syme SL, Yen IH. Social epidemiology and medical sociology: Different approaches to the same problem. In: C Bird, P Conrad, A Fremont and S Levine (eds). Handbook of Medical Sociology. 5th edition. Prentice Hall, 1999.
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