



Figure: Relative excess risks due to interaction and 95% confidence intervals between PM_{2.5}, extreme heat events and congenital heart defects, National Birth Defects Prevention Study 1999–2007. Subpopulation 1= at least one day of early pregnancy in spring or summer season; Subpopulation 2= entire early pregnancy in spring or summer season. Subpopulation 3= at least one day of early pregnancy in summer season. Abbreviations: ASD: Atrial septal defect, LVOTO: left ventricular outflow tract obstruction, RERI: relative excess risk due to interaction, RVOTO: right ventricular outflow tract obstruction, VSDpm: perimembranous ventricular septal defect.