

Table S1: Body weight and total use of anesthetics, neuromuscular blocking drugs and analgetics of EVA group and control group. Data presented as mean $\pm$ SD.

Characteristic	EVA	Control	p (unpaired t-test)
Body weight (kg)	45.0 $\pm$ 2.7	45.6 $\pm$ 2.4	0.68
Ketamine ($mg \cdot kg^{-1} \cdot h^{-1}$)	27.3 $\pm$ 4.7	27.2 $\pm$ 8.0	>0.99
Midazolam ($mg \cdot kg^{-1} \cdot h^{-1}$)	1.1 $\pm$ 0.2	0.9 $\pm$ 0.4	0.15
Vecuronium ($mg \cdot kg^{-1} \cdot h^{-1}$)	0.27 $\pm$ 0.05	0.30 $\pm$ 0.04	0.20
Fentanyl ($\mu g \cdot kg^{-1} \cdot h^{-1}$)	5.6 $\pm$ 0.8	5.6 $\pm$ 2.0	>0.99