S2. The Newcastle-Ottawa Quality Assessment Scale- Cohort study.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author | Year | Quality score | Selection (4) | Comparability(2) | Outcome(3) |
| Representativeness | Selection of the non-exposed cohort | Ascertainment of exposure | Demonstration of the interest outcome | Assessment of outcome | Follow-up period | Adequacy of follow-up |
| Xiao | 2014 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |