

Supplemental Table 1: Qualitative studies reporting on perspectives/experiences of family members regarding violence by persons with serious mental illness

Author(s)	Location	Mental Health Condition	Sample	Qualitative Method	Primary Focus of Study
Muhlbauer (2002) ⁵³	U.S.	Severe and persistent mental illness	26 caregivers (21 parents, 4 spouses, 1 sibling)	Phenomenological; thematic analysis	Phases of experience
Ferriter & Huband (2003) ⁵⁴	U.K.	Schizophrenia	26 parents [22 families]	Phenomenological; thematic and statistical analyses	Fear, stress, self-blame
Nordström et. al. (2006) ¹¹	Sweden	Schizophrenia	14 parents [11 families]	Grounded theory; open & axial coding	Recent violent crime, emotional reactions
Huang et. al. (2009) ⁵⁵	Taiwan	Schizophrenia	10 caregivers (7 parents, 3 spouses)	Phenomenological; thematic analysis	Care burden, coping strategies
Copeland and Heilemann (2011) ⁵⁶	U.S.	Psychotic disorders	8 mothers	Grounded theory; open & axial coding	Housing dilemmas
Hsu & Tu (2013) ⁵⁷	Taiwan	Schizophrenia	14 parents	Phenomenological; thematic analysis	Lived experiences of violence, precipitating factors
Avieli et. al. (2015) ⁵⁸	Israel	Schizophrenia	20 parents	Phenomenological; thematic analysis	Abuse, aging process, departure scripts
Kontio et. al. (2015) ⁵⁹	Finland	Serious Mental Illness	8 caregivers (parents, spouses, children)	Focus groups; inductive content analysis	Contexts of violence, interventions and safety
Band-Winsterstein et. al. (2016) ⁶⁰	Israel	Schizophrenia	16 parents	Phenomenological; thematic analysis	Abuse and coping experiences
Varghese et. al. (2016) ¹⁰	India	Severe Mental Illness	100 caregivers (48 parents, 29 spouses, 14 siblings, 9 children)	Phenomenological; thematic and statistical analyses	Pattern, type of aggression; coping strategies
Askola et. al. (2017) ⁶¹	Finland	Forensic psychiatry patients	7 parents [6 families]	Phenomenological; thematic analysis	Criminal offenses
Raymond et. al. (2017) ⁶²	U.S.	Serious Mental Illness	30 parents	Qualitative descriptive	Parents' management styles and community support
Attepe Ozden & Tuncay (2018) ⁶³	Turkey	Schizophrenia	31 caregivers (23 parents and 8 siblings)	Phenomenological; thematic analysis	Personal burden, coping, social support
Kageyama et. al. (2018) ⁶⁴	Japan	Schizophrenia	26 parents [24 families]	Grounded theory; open & axial coding	Coping process in setting of violence
Azman et. al. (2019) ⁶⁵	Malaysia	Serious Mental Illness	15 caregivers (8 parents, 4 spouses, 2 siblings, 1 child)	Phenomenological; thematic analysis	Physical, psychological, social, financial impacts
Kageyama et. al. (2019) ⁶⁶	Japan	Schizophrenia	5 parents	Qualitative descriptive	Stages of violence, solutions
Onwumere et. al. (2019) ⁶⁷	U.S.	First-episode psychosis	8 caregivers (7 parents, 1 grandparent)	Phenomenological; thematic analysis	Experiences of violence, caring needs
Sporer et. al. (2019) ⁶⁸	U.S.	Severe Mental Illness	42 caregivers (32 parents and 10 siblings)	Modified grounded theory	Strategies of perseverance