

**Supplemental Digital Content 2.** Kaplan-Meier curve of the total duration of diarrhea by treatment group

Kaplan-Meier curve showing the probability of still having diarrhea, i.e. the probability of not yet having reached the onset of the first 24-hour diarrhea-free period (y-axis), against the time since the onset of diarrhea (x-axis) in the intention-to-treat population by intervention. *L. acidophilus* (broken line) and placebo (solid line).

