

SUPPLEMENTAL DIGITAL CONTENT 2

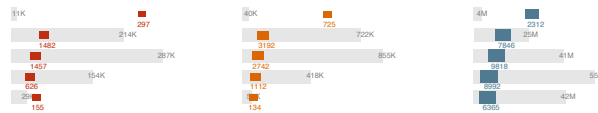
Figure S1. Representation rates of samples by characteristic and diagnosis. Grey bars show number of follow up child-months. Red (hand, foot, and mouth disease; HFMD), orange (herpangina; HA), and blue (respiratory infections) bars show number of samples and sampling rate (per 1,000 child-months).

There were more than three times visits of HA (4·0M HA events) than HFMD (1·2M HFMD events) in patients under age 20 years. The representation rates were estimated 6·0 and 4·1 respiratory samples collected in every 1,000 follow up child-months with HFMD and HA, respectively. The corresponding number was 0·22 for viral exanthem and 0·22 for respiratory infections (0·39 for pneumonia & influenza, and 0·054 for minor acute respiratory illness).

SEX AND AGE (YEARS)

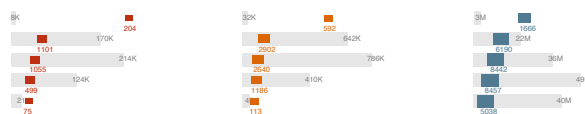
boys

0+
1+
3+
6+
12+



girls

0+
1+
3+
6+
12+



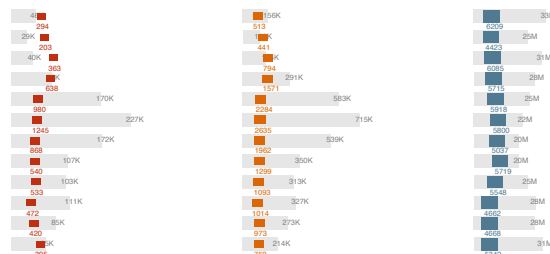
CALENDAR YEAR

2002
2003
2004
2005
2006
2007
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015



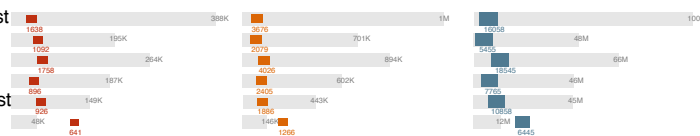
CALENDAR MONTH

January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December



REGION

1 West coast, northeast
2
3
4
5 West coast, southeast
6 East coast



LEVEL OF URBANISATION

1 Most urban
2
3
4 Most rural

