**Supplemental Digital Content 1.** Number of centres contributing data and number of neonates and children with sepsis receiving one or more antibiotics at the time of the PPS in each country.

| **Country** | **Neonates** | **Children** |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Number of centres | Number of patients | Number of centres | Number of patients |
| **GARPEC** |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Australia | 3 | 52 | 3 | 21 |
| Brazil | 5 | 55 | 6 | 39 |
| Finland | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| The Gambia |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Germany | 4 | 14 | 5 | 29 |
| Greece | 5 | 53 | 5 | 19 |
| India | 10 | 111 | 7 | 67 |
| Israel | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Italy | 3 | 10 | 3 | 29 |
| Japan |  |  | 1 | 14 |
| Mexico | 1 | 11 | 1 | 89 |
| Nigeria | 1 | 17 | 2 | 8 |
| Pakistan | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Singapore |  |  | 1 | 13 |
| Slovenia | 1 | 9 | 1 | 5 |
| South Africa | 2 | 60 | 2 | 28 |
| Spain | 2 | 27 | 2 | 7 |
| Taiwan |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Thailand | 2 | 34 | 2 | 41 |
| Turkey | 2 | 11 |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 11 | 112 | 12 | 115 |
| United States | 1 | 20 | 1 | 44 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **GLOBAL-PPS (2015)** |  |  |  |  |
| Albania |  |  | 2 | 5 |
| Argentina |  |  | 2 | 2 |
| Australia | 2 | 11 |  |  |
| Bahrain | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 |
| Belgium | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Brazil |  |  | 1 | 3 |
| Canada | 5 | 9 | 2 | 6 |
| Chile | 3 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| China |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Costa Rica | 2 | 5 |  |  |
| Finland | 1 | 3 |  |  |
| Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Georgia | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Germany | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Ghana | 1 | 7 | 1 | 12 |
| Greece | 1 | 11 | 1 | 4 |
| Iran | 3 | 8 | 3 | 14 |
| Iraq | 3 | 9 | 3 | 8 |
| Ireland | 2 | 5 |  |  |
| Italy | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Japan | 4 | 7 | 6 | 12 |
| South Korea | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Kosovo | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| Kyrgyzstan |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Latvia | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| Lithuania |  |  | 1 | 3 |
| Malta |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Montenegro | 1 | 3 |  |  |
| The Netherlands | 3 | 6 | 1 | 4 |
| Nigeria | 2 | 7 | 3 | 16 |
| Russian Federation | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1 | 7 | 1 | 15 |
| Serbia | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| Singapore | 2 | 3 |  |  |
| Slovenia | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 |
| South Africa | 1 | 20 | 1 | 13 |
| Spain | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Switzerland | 1 | 4 |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 7 | 18 | 6 | 27 |
| United States | 5 | 20 | 5 | 8 |

Empty cells: no cases reported