Supplemental Digital Content 5. Characteristics of 437 TB diagnosed patients

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| **Characteristics** | **Total** | **Patients with TB diagnosis (N, %)** | | **p-value** |
|  |  | **Mycobacteraemia present (n=15)** | **Mycobacteraemia absent (n=422)** |  |
| Male | 273 (62.5) | 7 (46.7) | 266 (63.0) | 0.28 |
| Age (months) Median [IQR] | 55.9 [10-92] | 13.0 [4-82] | 31.5 [10-93] | 0.05 |
| BCG vaccination |  |  |  |  |
| *Yes* | 400 (91.5) | 12 (80.0) | 388 (91.9) | 0.21 |
| *No* | 35 (8.0) | 3 (20) | 32 (7.6) |  |
| *Unknown* | 2 (0.5) | 0 | 2 (0.5) |  |
| TB contact |  |  |  |  |
| *Any contact* | 126 (28.8) | 7 (46.7) | 119 (28.2) | 0.31 |
| *Family member* | 14 (3.2) | 1 (6.7) | 13 (3.1) |  |
| *No contact* | 135 (30.9) | 4 (26.7) | 131 (31.) |  |
| *Unknown contact* | 162 (37.1) | 3 (20.0) | 159 (37.7) |  |
| HIV infection  (204 patients tested) | 13 (6.4) | 2 (22.2) | 11 (5.6) | 0.105 |
| *Unfavourable outcome\** | 27 (6.2) | 4 (26.7) | 23 (5.5) | 0.01 |

\* Unfavourable outcome includes death