**Supplemental Digital Content 2:** Comparison of characteristics between infants and their mothers included in the TAC analysis and live-born HIV-unexposed infants not enrolled for specimen collection.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **TAC enrolled**(Mothers N=220)(Infants N=224) | **Non enrolled**(Mothers N=3722)(Infants N=3760) |
| **Infant characteristics**Gender, % femaleBirthweight, kilograms; mean (SD)Low birthweight (<2.5kg), %Institutional delivery, %Normal Vaginal delivery, %Born in rotavirus season, %[[1]](#footnote-1)Exclusive breastfeeding, %[[2]](#footnote-2)Receipt of concurrent OPV, %Randomized to WASH intervention, % | 44.23.1 (0.5)6.394.695.139.393.599.536.6 | 49.73.1 (0.5)9.388.592.633.687.899.452.7 |
| **Maternal characteristics**Age, years; mean (SD)Parity, median (IQR)Height, cm; mean (SD)Mean upper arm circumference, cm; mean (SD)Married, %Completed years of school; mean (SD) Unemployed, %Religion: Apostolic, %  Other Christian, % Other religion, %Wealth Quintile: Lowest, % Second ,% Middle, % Fourth, % Highest, % | 26.9 (6.3)2 (2, 2)160.3 (5.4)27.3 (3.2)95.510 (9, 11)89.042.152.05.611.922.521.122.921.6 | 25.6 (8.1)2 (1, 3)159.7 (8.1)26.4 (3.2)95.49.6 (2.4)91.747.444.58.118.919.220.220.920.8 |
| **Household characteristics**Household size, median (IQR)Electricity, %Open defecation, %Any latrine, %Improved latrine, %Improved water source, %Handwashing station present, %Improved floor, %Owns chickens, %Livestock observed in house, % | 5 (4, 6)3.441.550.044.363.713.057.783.542.8 | 5 (3, 6)2.749.036.431.863.28.755.279.537.3 |

1. Rotavirus season in Zimbabwe defined as 1st April – 31st July. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Assessed at 3 months of age [↑](#footnote-ref-2)