

Supplemental Digital Content 2: Fever grade classifications and associated ranges of temperature used in original analysis of fever and ascertained from re-analysis of the individual-level dataset of Pavia-Ruz (2013).¹⁰

Fever grade classification	Rectal Temperature	Oral/Axillary Temperature
0	≤38.4	≤37.9
1	38.5-39	38.0-38.5
2	39.1-39.5	38.6-39.0
3	39.6-40.4	39.1-40.7