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| **Table S1.** Incidence of maternal deaths by weekly influenza circulation at placebo-controlled sites |
|  | Intervention | Control |  |  |
|  | Deaths | Person-years |  | Deaths | Person-years | Incidence1 | Incidence Rate Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | P-Value |
| Incidence1 |
| **No**  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Nepal | 1 | 661.6 | 1.5 | 2 | 658.8 | 3.0 | 0.50 (0.04, 5.49) | 0.57 |
| Mali | 1 | 709.0 | 1.4 | 1 | 710.8 | 1.4 | 1.00 (0.06, 16.03) | 1.00 |
| South Africa | 1 | 307.0 | 3.2 | 0 | 304.2 | - | - | - |
| Pooled3 | 2 | 968.6 | 2.1 | 2 | 963.0 | 2.1 | 0.99 (0.14, 7.06) | 1.00 |
| **Low** |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Nepal | 1 | 674.2 | 1.5 | 2 | 669.8 | 3.0 | 0.50 (0.04, 5.48) | 0.57 |
| Mali | 1 | 458.1 | 2.2 | 1 | 454.8 | 2.2 | 0.99 (0.06, 15.87) | 1.00 |
| South Africa | 1 | 113.7 | 8.8 | 0 | 116.2 | - | - | - |
| Pooled3 | 2 | 787.9 | 2.5 | 2 | 786.1 | 2.5 | 1.00 (0.14, 7.08) | 1.00 |
| **High** |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Nepal | 0 | 167.1 | - | 1 | 167.5 | 6.0 | - | - |
| Mali | 0 | 165.0 | - | 1 | 164.2 | 6.0 | - | - |
| South Africa | 0 | 77.7 | - | 0 | 79.3 | - | - | - |
| Pooled3 | 0 | 244.8 | - | 1 | 246.8 | 4.0 | - | - |
| **Any2** |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Nepal | 1 | 841.3 | 1.2 | 3 | 837.4 | 3.6 | 0.33 (0.03, 3.19) | 0.34 |
| Mali | 1 | 623.2 | 1.6 | 2 | 619.0 | 3.2 | 0.50 (0.04, 5.48) | 0.57 |
| South Africa | 1 | 191.4 | 5.2 | 0 | 195.5 | - | - | - |
| Pooled3 | 2 | 1032.8 | 1.9 | 3 | 1032.9 | 2.9 | 0.67 (0.11, 3.99) | 0.66 |
| 1 Per 1,000 person-years |
| 2 Any influenza circulation includes weeks with high or low influenza circulation |
| 3 Pooled estimates included placebo-controlled trials only (Nepal and South Africa) |