

Table: Baseline characteristics of participating Belgian children.

		Cases	Controls	<i>p</i>
Total		185	179	
Median age		18.9	19.7	
		IQR 34.6 months	IQR 33.1 months	
Female		83/185 (44.9%)	82/179 (45.8%)	NS
Rotavirus vaccination	<i>total population</i>	120/157 (76.4%)	123/159 (77.3%)	NS
Rotavirus vaccination	<i>> 3 months old</i>	120/147 (81.6%)	123/151 (81.4%)	NS
Antibiotic treatment during last 6 months		41/161 (25.5%)	52/175 (29.7%)	NS
Travel outside Europe		7/168 (4.2%)	2/178 (1.1%)	NS
Occupation	<i>day care</i>	47/168 (28.0%)	53/178 (29.8%)	NS
	<i>home</i>	77/168 (45.8%)	75/178 (42.1%)	NS
	<i>school</i>	44/168 (26.2%)	50/178 (28.1%)	NS