**Supplemental Digital Content 1.** Flow diagram of inclusion and exclusion criteria

Infants and maternal records

(n =683)

Information about maternal ART was not available (n= 11)

Maternal ART information is available

(n =672)

Infants who do not have more than one anthropometric measurement (n=43)

Infants with more than one anthropometric measurements

(n =629)

Infants who were HIV infected at 6 weeks (n=5)

Infant included in the analysis (n=624)

* Weight measurement at 12 months (n=425)
* Length measurement at 12 months (n=393)

Legend: ART: antiretroviral therapy, HIV: acquired immunodeficiency syndrome