**Supplemental Digital Content 6. Anthropometric Z-scores of HEU infants at 3, 6, 9 and 12 months of age, by duration ofART exposure**

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| **Anthropometric Outcomes** | **Overall mean z- score** | **Duration of ART exposure** | | | **P value** |
| **From conception** | **From early pregnancy** | **From late pregnancy** |  |
| Anthropometric z-score at three months |  |  |  |  |  |
| WAZ, mean(SD) | -0.30(1.20) | -0.34(1.12) | -0.08(1.26) | -0.34(1.23) | 0.08 |
| LAZ ,mean(SD) | -0.84(1.86) | -1.00(1.73) | -0.56(1.8) | -0.74(2.0) | 0.28 |
| Anthropometric z-score at six months |  |  |  |  |  |
| WAZ, mean(SD) | -0.18(1.32) | -0.37(1.08) | -0.01(1.41) | -0.11(1.45) | 0.05 |
| LAZ, mean(SD) | -0.97(1.94) | -1.19(1.86) | -1.04(1.61) | -0.65 (2.00) | 0.10 |
| Anthropometric z-score at nine months |  |  |  |  |  |
| WAZ, mean(SD) | -0.09(1.24) | -0.23(1.29) | 0.17(0.93) | -0.08(1.30) | 0.07 |
| LAZ, mean(SD) | -1.08(1.80) | -1.46(1.52) | -1.09(1.68) | -0.72(2.01) | 0.004 |
| Anthropometric z-score at twelve months |  |  |  |  |  |
| WAZ, mean(SD) | 0.001(1.15) | -0.08(1.23) | 0.19(1.10) | -0.01(1.15) | 0.41 |
| LAZ, mean(SD) | -1.23(1.93) | -1.60(2.01) | -1.16(1.94) | -0.96(1.94) | 0.47 |

ART: antiretroviral therapy; LAZ: length-for-age z-score WAZ: weight-for-age z-score; SD: standard deviation