Supplemental Digital Content 1. Methods

The following outcome measures were assessed by the child or parent/guardian and recorded in an electronic patient diary: body temperature (axillary) pre-dose on Day 1 to post-dose Day 14, 4 times daily (morning, noon, evening, and before sleep) until Day 3, then twice daily (morning and evening) from Days 4 to 14; assessment of severity of 2 influenza symptoms (cough and nasal discharge/nasal congestion) on a 4-point rating scale (0=absent, 1=mild, 2=moderate, 3=severe) pre-dose on Day 1, twice daily (morning and evening) until Day 9, then each evening from Days 10 to 14; and assessment of ability to perform daily activities on an 11-point scale (0=unable to perform daily activities at all, 10=able to perform all daily activities as usual) pre-dose on Day 1, then each evening until Day 14.

Children were allowed to take acetaminophen for symptom relief with the dose not exceeding 60 mg/kg/day, after or more than 4 hours prior to body temperature measurement or symptom assessment.