**Supplemental Digital Content 1:** Severity Score ­

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Score** | **Respiratory Rate** | **Wheezing** | **Flaring/**  **Retractions/**  **Accessory Muscle use** | **Cyanosis** | **O2 Sat**  **(% on**  **room**  **air)** |
| 0 | <30 | None | None | None | ≥95 |
| 1 | 31-45 | End-expiratory, audible only with stethoscope | Mild  (Flaring only) | Circumoral on crying only | 90-94 |
| 2 | 46-60 | Full expiratory +/- inspiratory, audible only with stethoscope | Moderate  (Retraction also) | Circumoral at rest | 85-89 |
| 3 | >60 | Full expiratory and inspiratory, audible without stethoscope | Severe  (Accessory muscle use also) | Generalized cyanosis at rest | <85 |

O2 Sat: oxygen saturation