**Table 2.** Baseline and perioperative characteristics.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number (N = 348)** | **Percent** |
| Age ≥ 40 years | 212 | 60.9% |
| Female sex | 210 | 60.3% |
| BMI ≥ 30 kg/m2 | 120 | 34.5% |
| Marital status (married) | 185 | 53.2% |
| CCI ≥ 2 | 128 | 36.8% |
| Current smoker | 15 | 4.3% |
| Drinks per week ≥ 6 | 56 | 16.1% |
| Recreational drug usage | 15 | 4.3% |
| Antidepressants | 67 | 19.3% |
| Antiepileptics | 16 | 4.6% |
| Benzodiazepines | 37 | 10.6% |
| Muscle relaxants | 11 | 3.2% |
| Ankle/hindfoot surgery (versus midfoot/forefoot) | 203 | 58.3% |
| Bone surgery (versus soft tissue) | 253 | 72.7% |
| Chronic foot/ankle condition (versus acute condition) | 226 | 64.9% |
| Perioperative opioid prescription > 160 MME  | 156 | 44.8% |

BMI = body mass index; CCI = Charlson comorbidity index; MME = morphine milligram equivalent.