**Supplemental Digital Content Table 1: Subgroup Data: Non-Prescribed Benzodiazepines and Prescribed Opioids**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Positive for Non-Prescribed Benzodiazepines** | | | | | |
|  |  | *Any Benzodiazepine* | **NORDIAZEPAM / OXAZEPAM / TEMAZEPAM** | **ALPRAZOLAM** | **CLONAZEPAM** | **LORAZEPAM** | **TRIAZOLAM** |
|  | *n positive tests* | 39,812 | 15,753 | 14,026 | 10,519 | 4,990 | 146 |
| *Positive for Prescribed Opiates* | 165,019 | 30,922 | 11,989 | 11,287 | 8,381 | 3,794 | 120 |
| **CODEINE / MORPHINE** | 17,087 | 3,686 | 1,557 | 1,249 | 827 | 482 | 27 |
| **HYDROCODONE / HYDROMORPHONE** | 80,485 | 14,607 | 5,994 | 4,650 | 3,525 | 1,969 | 79 |
| **OXYCODONE / OXYMORPHONE** | 52,448 | 11,201 | 4,536 | 4,159 | 2,317 | 1,443 | 38 |
| **METHADONE / EDDP** | 16,119 | 3,794 | 1,055 | 1,931 | 1,857 | 333 | 10 |
| **BUPRENORPHINE** | 19,424 | 2,363 | 843 | 943 | 930 | 167 | 1 |
| **FENTANYL** | 3,287 | 802 | 333 | 260 | 167 | 126 | 3 |
| **MEPERIDINE** | 18 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **TAPENTADOL** | 498 | 138 | 45 | 66 | 23 | 17 | 0 |