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## **Appendix E-2**

TABLE E-1 Associations Between Participation in Other Sports and AIS

				Risk for AIS Adju	isted for Age, Me	narcheal	
				Status, School, a	nd Family Compo	osition	
		No. of Participants	Percentage with				P Value for
	No. of Participants	with AIS	AIS	Adjusted OR	95% (	95% CI	
Swimming							
Age at initiation							
None	1,656	759	45.8	Ref.			
<7 yr	593	285	48.1	1.02	0.84	1.24	
≥7 yr	349	184	52.7	1.25	0.99	1.58	
Years of experience							0.517
None	1,656	759	45.8	Ref.			
<7 yr	710	361	50.9	1.13	0.95	1.36	
≥7 yr	228	105	46.1	0.99	0.74	1.31	
Frequency							0.695
None	1,656	759	45.8	Ref.			
≤1 time/wk	726	369	50.8	1.14	0.95	1.36	
2-3 times/wk	128	57	44.5	0.89	0.62	1.29	
≥4 times/wk	44	15	34.1	0.58	0.30	1.11	
Duration†							0.919
None	1,656	759	45.8	Ref.			

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1 age 2							
Lowest tertile	308	161	52.3	1.16	0.90	1.49	
Middle tertile	295	147	49.8	1.11	0.86	1.43	
Highest tertile	290	130	44.8	0.94	0.73	1.21	
Rhythmic gymnastics							
Age at initiation							
None	2,483	1,172	47.2	Ref.			
<7 yr	82	38	46.3	0.95	0.61	1.49	
≥7 yr	34	17	50.0	1.23	0.61	2.45	
Years of experience							0.955
None	2,483	1,172	47.2	Ref.			
<7 yr	82	40	48.8	1.08	0.69	1.70	
≥7 yr	31	14	45.2	0.93	0.45	1.93	
Frequency							0.510
None	2,483	1,172	47.2	Ref.			
≤1 time/week	84	43	51.2	1.20	0.77	1.87	
2-3 times/week	13	4	30.8	0.39	0.12	1.32	
≥4 times/week	16	6	37.5	0.72	0.25	2.06	
Duration†							0.822
None	2,483	1,172	47.2	Ref.			
Lower half	53	25	47.2	1.04	0.59	1.80	
Upper half	57	26	45.6	0.92	0.53	1.58	
Dancing							
Age at initiation							

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1 450 3							
None	2,280	1,072	47.0	Ref.			
<7 yr	112	61	54.5	1.35	0.91	2.00	
≥7 yr	208	95	45.7	0.90	0.67	1.20	
Years of experience							0.321
None	2,280	1,072	47.0	Ref.			
<7 yr	238	110	46.2	0.90	0.69	1.19	
≥7 yr	82	46	56.1	1.55	0.98	2.44	
Frequency							0.660
None	2,280	1,072	47.0	Ref.			
≤1 time/wk	213	109	51.2	1.13	0.84	1.50	
2-3 times/wk	67	29	43.3	0.87	0.52	1.43	
≥4 times/wk	32	13	40.6	0.74	0.36	1.52	
Duration†							0.594
None	2,280	1,072	47.0	Ref.			
Lowest tertile	116	55	47.4	0.89	0.61	1.31	
Middle tertile	79	38	48.1	1.05	0.67	1.66	
Highest tertile	117	58	49.6	1.14	0.78	1.67	
Artistic gymnastics							
Age at initiation							
None	2,507	1,179	47.0	Ref.			
<7 yr	57	25	43.9	0.81	0.47	1.38	
≥7 yr	36	24	66.7	2.26	1.11	4.59	
Years of experience							0.610

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1 agc 4							
None	2,507	1,179	47.0	Ref.			
<7 yr	76	40	52.6	1.17	0.74	1.87	
≥7 yr	15	7	46.7	1.01	0.36	2.83	
Frequency							0.294
None	2,507	1,179	47.0	Ref.			
≤1 time/wk	75	37	49.3	1.02	0.64	1.63	
≥2 times/wk	17	11	64.7	2.07	0.75	5.67	
Duration†							0.467
None	2,507	1,179	47.0	Ref.			
Lower half	44	21	47.7	0.93	0.51	1.72	
Upper half	46	25	54.4	1.32	0.73	2.39	
Tennis							
Age at initiation							
None	2,260	1,074	47.5	Ref.			
<7 yr	26	15	57.7	1.29	0.58	2.88	
≥7 yr	314	139	44.3	0.85	0.67	1.09	
Years of experience							0.278
None	2,260	1,074	47.5	Ref.			
<7 yr	321	143	44.6	0.86	0.68	1.09	
≥7 yr	13	7	53.9	1.06	0.35	3.27	
Frequency							0.311
None	2,260	1,074	47.5	Ref.			
≤1 time/wk	90	41	45.6	0.91	0.59	1.40	

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1 450 3							
2-3 times/wk	50	23	46.0	0.81	0.45	1.43	
≥4 times/wk	192	87	45.3	0.89	0.65	1.20	
Duration†							0.459
None	2,260	1,074	47.5	Ref.			
Lowest tertile	109	50	45.9	0.78	0.52	1.16	
Middle tertile	115	52	45.2	0.84	0.57	1.23	
Highest tertile	102	45	44.1	1.00	0.67	1.51	
Volleyball							
Age at initiation							
None	2,387	1,139	47.7	Ref.			
<7 yr	1	0	0				
≥7 yr	212	89	42.0	0.76	0.57	1.02	
Years of experience							
None	2,387	1,139	47.7	Ref.			
<7 yr	208	87	41.8	0.75	0.56	1.01	
≥7 yr	4	1	25.0	0.59	0.06	5.69	
Frequency							0.040
None	2,387	1,139	47.7	Ref.			
≤1 time/wk	12	8	66.7	2.09	0.61	7.18	
2-3 times/wk	23	10	43.5	0.72	0.31	1.67	
≥4 times/wk	174	70	40.2	0.72	0.52	0.99	
Duration†							0.013
None	2,387	1,139	47.7	Ref.			

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Lowest tertile	74	40	54.1	0.97	0.60	1.56	
Middle tertile	56	24	42.9	0.82	0.47	1.42	
Highest tertile	78	23	29.5	0.55	0.33	0.90	

<sup>\*</sup>Linear trend was tested by assignment of the ordinal value. †Duration was defined as a product of years of experience and frequency.

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TABLE E-2 Associations Between Other Factors and AIS

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				Adjusted for Ag	ge, Menarchea	l Status, School,	
		Participant	s with AIS	and Family Composition			
	No. of						
	Participants	No.	Percentage	Adjusted OR	95	5% CI	
Commute time to school							
≤10 min	856			Ref.			
11-30 min	1,273	605	47.5	1.08	0.90	1.29	
>30 min	447	231	51.7	1.01	0.72	1.42	
Dominant hand							
Right	2,370	1,115	47.1	Ref.			
Left	187	96	51.3	1.18	0.87	1.60	
Time spent watching							
television and/or playing							
games every week							
<5 hr	578	265	45.9	Ref.			
5 to <15 hr	1,266	625	49.4	1.14	0.93	1.39	
≥15 hr	677	310	45.8	0.99	0.78	1.24	
Posture when watching							
television and/or playing							
games							
Lying down	1,835	881	48.0	Ref.			
Sitting	548	241	44.0	0.86	0.71	1.05	
Restricting food intake							

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r uge o						
No	2,460	1,168	47.5	Ref.		
Yes	125	54	43.2	0.95	0.66	1.37
Food allergy						
No	2,330	1,106	47.5	Ref.		
Yes	242	110	45.5	0.91	0.70	1.20
Use of pesticide and/or						
insecticide in the						
participant's room						
No	1,385	666	48.1	Ref.		
Any	1,215	562	46.3	0.90	0.77	1.06
Vision impairment*						
No	1,081	507	46.9	Ref.		
Yes	754	348	46.2	1.04	0.86	1.26
History of diseases						
Varicella						
No	933	442	47.4	Ref.		
Yes	1,667	786	47.2	1.01	0.86	1.19
Rubella						
No	2,374	1,127	47.5	Ref.		
Yes	226	101	44.7	0.89	0.67	1.18
Measles						
No	2,374	1,132	47.7	Ref.		
Yes	226	96	42.5	0.88	0.66	1.17
Mumps						

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No	1,675	799	47.7	Ref.		
Yes	925	429	46.4	0.99	0.84	1.16
Influenza						
No	469	227	48.4	Ref.		
Yes	2,131	1,001	47.0	0.92	0.75	1.13
Asthma						
No	2,310	1,095	47.4	Ref.		
Yes	290	133	45.9	1.00	0.78	1.29
Atopic dermatitis						
No	2,270	1,074	47.3	Ref.		
Yes	330	154	46.7	1.00	0.79	1.26
Kawasaki disease						
No	2,573	1,213	47.1	Ref.		
Yes	27	15	55.6	1.46	0.67	3.18
Anorexia nervosa						
No	2,595	1,225	47.2	Ref.		
Yes	5	3	60.0	1.74	0.29	10.60
Cleft lip and/or palate						
No	2,590	1,224	47.3	Ref.		
Yes	10	4	40.0	0.74	0.20	2.68
Developmental dysplasia						
of the hip						
No	2,592	1,224	47.2	Ref.		

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External injuries						
No	2,505	1,187	47.4	Ref.		
Any	95	41	43.2	0.87	0.57	1.32
Fractures						
No	2,239	1,057	47.2	Ref.		
Any	361	171	47.4	1.01	0.80	1.26
Type of delivery						
Vaginal	2,184	1,023	46.8	Ref.		
Caesarean	362	182	50.3	1.14	0.91	1.43
Multiple birth						
No	2,459	1,158	47.1	Ref.		
Twin	53	30	56.6	1.53	0.88	2.68
History of complications						
during pregnancy						
Diabetes (diagnosed						
before pregnancy)						
No	2,597	1,227	47.3	Ref.		
Yes	3	1	33.3	0.61	0.05	6.70
Gestational diabetes						
mellitus						
No	2,580	1,216	47.1	Ref.		
Yes	20	12	60.0	1.64	0.66	4.10
Hypertensive disorders						
in pregnancy						

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No	2,534	1,199	47.3	Ref.		
Yes	66	29	43.9	0.87	0.53	1.44
Hyperthyroidism						
No	2,592	1,222	47.2	Ref.		
Yes	8	6	75.0	2.75	0.54	14.02
Hypothyroidism						
No	2,595	1,227	47.3	Ref.		
Yes	5	1	20.0	0.22	0.02	2.01
Intrauterine infection						
No	2,598	1,227	47.2	Ref.		
Yes	2	1	50.0	0.99	0.06	16.08
Anemia						
No	2,042	962	47.1	Ref.		
Yes	558	266	47.7	1.02	0.85	1.24
Use of commercial						
supplements or health						
foods during pregnancy						
Multivitamins						
No	2,125	1,015	47.8	Ref.		
Occasionally or	60	33	55.0	1.30	0.77	2.19
regularly						
Calcium						
No	2,093	1,005	48.0	Ref.		
Occasionally or	85	38	44.7	0.83	0.53	1.30

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1,844	876	47.5	Ref.		
388	180	46.4	0.93	0.75	1.17
2,145	1,031	48.1	Ref.		
21	9	42.9	0.73	0.30	1.76
2,122	1,022	48.2	Ref.		
69	32	46.4	0.81	0.50	1.33
1,267	623	49.2	Ref.		
806	377	46.8	0.93	0.77	1.12
451	192	42.6	0.82	0.65	1.02
993	466	46.9	Ref.		
383	195	50.9	1.17	0.92	1.49
240	117	48.8	1.10	0.82	1.46
372	163	43.8	0.91	0.71	1.16
	388  2,145  21  2,122  69  1,267  806  451  993  383  240	388       180         2,145       1,031         21       9         2,122       1,022         69       32         1,267       623         806       377         451       192         993       466         383       195         240       117	388       180       46.4         2,145       1,031       48.1         21       9       42.9         2,122       1,022       48.2         69       32       46.4         1,267       623       49.2         806       377       46.8         451       192       42.6         993       466       46.9         383       195       50.9         240       117       48.8	388       180       46.4       0.93         2,145       1,031       48.1       Ref.         21       9       42.9       0.73         2,122       1,022       48.2       Ref.         69       32       46.4       0.81         1,267       623       49.2       Ref.         806       377       46.8       0.93         451       192       42.6       0.82         993       466       46.9       Ref.         383       195       50.9       1.17         240       117       48.8       1.10	388       180       46.4       0.93       0.75         2,145       1,031       48.1       Ref.         21       9       42.9       0.73       0.30         2,122       1,022       48.2       Ref.         69       32       46.4       0.81       0.50         1,267       623       49.2       Ref.         806       377       46.8       0.93       0.77         451       192       42.6       0.82       0.65         993       466       46.9       Ref.         383       195       50.9       1.17       0.92         240       117       48.8       1.10       0.82

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1 age 13						
Hold her head up						
<4 mo	1,332	621	46.6	Ref.		
≥4 mo	471	235	49.9	1.11	0.90	1.38
Turn over in bed						
<7 mo	1,330	630	47.4	Ref.		
≥7 mo	295	133	45.1	0.88	0.68	1.14
Walk unaided						
<12 mo	1,355	636	46.9	Ref.		
≥12 mo	631	315	49.9	1.10	0.91	1.33
Sleep posture during						
infancy						
Supine	1,684	806	47.9	Ref.		
Prone	186	84	45.2	0.84	0.62	1.15
Lateral	74	38	51.4	1.15	0.71	1.84

<sup>\*</sup>Vision impairment was defined as an uncorrected distance visual acuity of worse than 0.5 in the better eye.

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TABLE E-3 Associations Between the Potential Risk Factors and AIS After Excluding Participants with a Cobb Angle of 10° to 19° (N = 1,222)

		Partic	cipants with						
		AIS (C	obb Angle of	Adjusted for Age, Menarcheal Status,			Adjusted for All Facto		
			≥20°)	School, and	Family Co	omposition	Associated with AIS		
	No. of						Adjusted		
	Participants	No.	Percentage	Adjusted OR	95% CI		OR	95% CI	
Commute time to school									
≤10 min	402	183	45.5	Ref.					
11-30 min	609	281	46.1	1.01	0.77	1.31			
>30 min	203	105	51.7	0.90	0.54	1.50			
School bags participant uses to									
commute to school									
Backpack									
No	634	318	50.2	Ref.					
Yes	583	254	43.6	0.84	0.66	1.07			
Shoulder bag									
No	544	252	46.3	Ref.					
Yes	673	320	47.6	1.06	0.84	1.34			
Hand bag									
No	638	292	45.8	Ref.					
Yes	579	280	48.4	1.03	0.81	1.30			
Weight of the school bags									
Light	30	15	50.0	Ref.					
Normal	253	115	45.5	0.66	0.30	1.46			

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Heavy	929	439	47.3	0.62	0.29	1.33		
Time spent studying outside of								
school on weekdays								
None	54	26	48.2	0.96	0.53	1.74		
<1 hr	337	162	48.1	Ref.				
1 to <2 hr	486	246	50.6	1.17	0.88	1.57		
≥2 hr	339	137	40.4	1.01	0.73	1.39		
Dominant hand								
Right	1100	517	47.0	Ref.				
Left	100	51	51.0	1.23	0.81	1.88		
Time spent watching television								
and/or playing games every								
week								
<5 hr	263	121	46.0	Ref.				
5 to <15 hr	603	293	48.6	1.10	0.81	1.49		
≥15 hr	315	145	46.0	0.99	0.70	1.40		
Posture when watching								
television and/or playing games								
Lying down	856	407	47.6	Ref.				
Sitting	263	119	45.3	0.92	0.69	1.23		
Experience of performance of								
musical instrument								
No	399	178	44.6	Ref.				
Yes, except wind instrument	207	86	41.6	0.81	0.57	1.16		

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1 age 10									
Yes, wind instrument	179	72	40.2	0.92	0.64	1.34			
Sports experiences									
Swimming									
No	765	354	46.3	Ref.					
Yes	457	220	48.1	0.98	0.77	1.25			
Rhythmic gymnastics									
No	1,166	545	46.7	Ref.					
Yes	56	29	51.8	1.29	0.74	2.26			
Classical ballet									
No	1,053	477	45.3	Ref.			Ref.		
Yes	169	97	57.4	1.58	1.12	2.23	1.38	0.97	1.97
Dancing									
No	1,070	505	47.2	Ref.					
Yes	152	69	45.4	0.85	0.60	1.22			
Artistic gymnastics									
No	1,182	562	47.6	Ref.					
Yes	40	12	30.0	0.47	0.22	1.01			
Tennis									
No	1,044	487	46.7	Ref.					
Yes	178	87	48.9	1.01	0.73	1.41			
Basketball									
No	1,131	542	47.9	Ref.			Ref.		
Yes	91	32	35.2	0.62	0.39	0.98	0.59	0.36	0.95

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1,106	530	47.9	Ref.			Ref.		
116	44	37.9	0.65	0.43	0.98	0.62	0.41	0.95
1,112	534	48.0	Ref.			Ref.		
110	40	36.4	0.57	0.37	0.87	0.55	0.35	0.86
115	45	39.1	Ref.					
427	202	47.3	1.30	0.84	2.01			
586	283	48.3	1.36	0.89	2.07			
236	108	45.8	Ref.					
549	259	47.2	1.00	0.72	1.37			
345	164	47.5	1.05	0.74	1.50			
168	72	42.9	Ref.					
449	220	49.0	1.26	0.86	1.86			
517	241	46.6	1.25	0.84	1.85			
	116  1,112  110  115  427  586  236  549  345  168  449	116       44         1,112       534         110       40         115       45         427       202         586       283         236       108         549       259         345       164         168       72         449       220	116       44       37.9         1,112       534       48.0         110       40       36.4         115       45       39.1         427       202       47.3         586       283       48.3         236       108       45.8         549       259       47.2         345       164       47.5         168       72       42.9         449       220       49.0	116       44       37.9       0.65         1,112       534       48.0       Ref.         110       40       36.4       0.57         115       45       39.1       Ref.         427       202       47.3       1.30         586       283       48.3       1.36         236       108       45.8       Ref.         549       259       47.2       1.00         345       164       47.5       1.05         168       72       42.9       Ref.         449       220       49.0       1.26	116       44       37.9       0.65       0.43         1,112       534       48.0       Ref.       110         110       40       36.4       0.57       0.37         115       45       39.1       Ref.         427       202       47.3       1.30       0.84         586       283       48.3       1.36       0.89         236       108       45.8       Ref.       86       1.00       0.72         345       164       47.5       1.05       0.74         168       72       42.9       Ref.         449       220       49.0       1.26       0.86	116       44       37.9       0.65       0.43       0.98         1,112       534       48.0       Ref.          110       40       36.4       0.57       0.37       0.87         115       45       39.1       Ref.           427       202       47.3       1.30       0.84       2.01         586       283       48.3       1.36       0.89       2.07         236       108       45.8       Ref.          549       259       47.2       1.00       0.72       1.37         345       164       47.5       1.05       0.74       1.50         168       72       42.9       Ref.         449       220       49.0       1.26       0.86       1.86	116       44       37.9       0.65       0.43       0.98       0.62         1,112       534       48.0       Ref.       Ref.       Ref.         110       40       36.4       0.57       0.37       0.87       0.55         115       45       39.1       Ref.       202       47.3       1.30       0.84       2.01         586       283       48.3       1.36       0.89       2.07         236       108       45.8       Ref.       1.37         345       164       47.5       1.05       0.74       1.50         168       72       42.9       Ref.       449       220       49.0       1.26       0.86       1.86	116       44       37.9       0.65       0.43       0.98       0.62       0.41         1,112       534       48.0       Ref.       Ref.       Ref.       110       40       36.4       0.57       0.37       0.87       0.55       0.35         115       45       39.1       Ref.       130       0.84       2.01       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       130       1

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ruge 10									
≤6	251	102	40.6	Ref.					
7	537	252	46.9	1.12	0.81	1.54			
8	338	172	50.9	1.24	0.87	1.78			
≥9	62	30	48.4	1.02	0.57	1.85			
Sleep posture									
Supine	376	177	47.1	Ref.					
Prone	67	31	46.3	0.93	0.54	1.60			
Lateral	343	156	45.5	0.97	0.71	1.31			
Table at which participant eats a									
meal									
Table	819	405	49.5	Ref.			Ref.		
Low (tea) table	355	144	40.6	0.73	0.56	0.96	0.82	0.62	1.08
Restricting food intake									
No	1,148	541	47.1	Ref.					
Yes	66	29	43.9	1.01	0.60	1.69			
Food allergy									
No	1,087	509	46.8	Ref.					
Yes	120	58	48.3	1.13	0.76	1.67			
Smoking in the house by family									
member									
No	763	371	48.6	Ref.					
Yes	453	200	44.2	0.87	0.68	1.12			
Use of pesticide and/or									
insecticide in the participant's	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	

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ruge 17									
room									
No	635	304	47.9	Ref.					
Any	587	270	46.0	0.87	0.69	1.10			
Vision impairment									
No	530	245	46.2	Ref.					
Yes	331	152	45.9	1.15	0.86	1.54			
Teeth									
Dental braces									
No	899	400	44.5	Ref.			Ref.		
Yes	316	172	54.4	1.47	1.12	1.93	1.33	1.00	1.76
Fluoride treatment									
No	311	132	42.4	Ref.					
Occasionally or regularly	878	429	48.9	1.09	0.83	1.43			
Weight reduction of >1 kg from									
a year earlier									
No	1,076	513	47.7	Ref.					
Yes	111	43	38.7	0.69	0.45	1.04			
Current BMI (kg/m²)									
18.5-24.9	623	245	39.3	Ref.			Ref.		
<18.5	565	315	55.8	1.55	1.21	1.99	1.38	1.07	1.79
≥25.0	24	10	41.7	1.04	0.44	2.47	0.93	0.39	2.24
Family history of scoliosis									
No	1,065	490	46.0	Ref.					
First-degree	131	72	55.0	1.51	1.03	2.21			

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1 agc 20									
Second-degree or more	26	12	46.2	1.04	0.46	2.32			
No	1,065	490	46.0	Ref.			Ref.		
Mother	65	43	66.2	2.28	1.32	3.95	2.29	1.31	4.00
History of diseases									
Varicella									
No	452	216	47.8	Ref.					
Yes	770	358	46.5	0.97	0.76	1.23			
Rubella									
No	1,115	532	47.7	Ref.					
Yes	107	42	39.3	0.69	0.45	1.06			
Measles									
No	1,109	534	48.2	Ref.					
Yes	113	40	35.4	0.70	0.46	1.07			
Mumps									
No	793	379	47.8	Ref.					
Yes	429	195	45.5	1.00	0.78	1.28			
Influenza									
No	225	105	46.7	Ref.					
Yes	997	469	47.0	0.98	0.73	1.33			
Asthma									
No	1,090	509	46.7	Ref.					
Yes	132	65	49.2	1.18	0.81	1.72			
Atopic dermatitis									

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No	1,069	501	46.9	Ref.				
Yes	153	73	47.7	1.16	0.82	1.65		
Kawasaki disease								
No	1,211	568	46.9	Ref.				
Yes	11	6	54.6	1.38	0.41	4.72		
Anorexia nervosa								
No	1,219	573	47.0	Ref.				
Yes	3	1	33.3	0.72	0.06	8.21		
Cleft lip and/or palate								
No	1,216	570	46.9	Ref.				
Yes	6	4	66.7	2.11	0.36	12.53		
Developmental dysplasia of								
the hip								
No	1,220	574	47.1	Ref.				
Yes	2	0	0					
External injuries								
No	1,181	557	47.2	Ref.				
Any	41	17	41.5	0.82	0.43	1.58		
Fractures								
No	1,047	490	46.8	Ref.				
Any	175	84	48.0	1.10	0.79	1.54		
Maternal age at delivery								
<25 yr	98	46	46.9	Ref.				
25-29 yr	411	195	47.5	1.02	0.64	1.61		
	•		•			•		

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30-34 yr	464	230	49.6	1.02	0.65	1.62			
≥35 yr	202	88	43.6	0.83	0.50	1.37			
Gestational age at birth									
Term (37-41 wk)	685	330	48.2	Ref.			Ref.		
Preterm (<37 wk)	104	50	48.1	1.05	0.68	1.60	1.11	0.72	1.72
Postterm (≥42 wk)	34	10	29.4	0.42	0.19	0.91	0.49	0.22	1.08
Term low birth weight (<2,500									
g)									
No	601	293	48.8	Ref.					
Yes	52	27	51.9	1.21	0.67	2.18			
Type of delivery									
Vaginal	1,019	473	46.4	Ref.					
Caesarean	181	92	50.8	1.15	0.83	1.60			
Multiple birth									
No	1,157	542	46.9	Ref.					
Twin	24	14	58.3	1.56	0.66	3.65			
History of complications during									
pregnancy									
Diabetes (diagnosed before									
pregnancy)									
No	1,219	573	47.0	Ref.					
Yes	3	1	33.3	0.60	0.05	6.61			
Gestational diabetes mellitus									
No	1,214	570	47.0	Ref.					
	•	-		•		•	•		•

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Yes	8	4	50.0	0.89	0.20	3.93		
Hypertensive disorders in								
pregnancy								
No	1,190	560	47.1	Ref.				
Yes	32	14	43.8	0.98	0.47	2.02		
Hyperthyroidism								
No	1,219	571	46.8	Ref.				
Yes	3	3	100.0					
Hypothyroidism								
No	1,221	573	46.9	Ref.				
Yes	1	1	100.0					
Intrauterine infection								
No	1,221	573	46.9	Ref.				
Yes	1	1	100.0					
Anemia								
No	984	460	46.8	Ref.				
Yes	238	114	47.9	1.07	0.79	1.43		
Use of commercial supplements								
or health foods during								
pregnancy								
Multivitamins								
No	990	470	47.5	Ref.				
Occasionally or regularly	40	20	50.0	1.04	0.54	1.99		
Calcium								

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Page 24								
No	975	463	47.5	Ref.				
Occasionally or regularly	52	22	42.3	0.72	0.40	1.30		
Iron								
No	881	417	47.3	Ref.				
Occasionally or regularly	163	80	49.1	1.01	0.71	1.43		
Zinc								
No	1,006	480	47.7	Ref.				
Occasionally or regularly	11	5	45.5	0.83	0.24	2.83		
Folic acid								
No	995	476	47.8	Ref.				
Occasionally or regularly	30	12	40.0	0.60	0.28	1.31		
Maternal smoking during								
pregnancy								
Never smoked	879	429	48.8	Ref.				
Former smoker who quit	57	29	50.9	1.05	0.60	1.84		
before pregnancy								
Smoked during early	257	105	40.9	0.78	0.58	1.05		
pregnancy								
Passive smoking during								
pregnancy								
Almost never	601	302	50.3	Ref.				
Sometimes	369	162	43.9	0.78	0.59	1.02		
Often	215	92	42.8	0.80	0.57	1.11		
Maternal alcohol consumption								
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during pregnancy								
Never drank	664	321	48.3	Ref.				
Former drinker who quit	58	25	43.1	0.79	0.45	1.40		
before pregnancy								
Drank during early pregnancy	460	213	46.3	0.96	0.75	1.22		
Feeding								
Breast milk	449	207	46.1	Ref.				
Formula milk	308	152	49.4	1.11	0.82	1.51		
Mixed	435	203	46.7	1.04	0.79	1.36		
Weaning age								
≤6 mo	445	209	47.0	Ref.				
7-8 mo	171	84	49.1	1.02	0.71	1.48		
9-11 mo	123	58	47.2	1.02	0.68	1.55		
≥12 mo	190	77	40.5	0.79	0.56	1.13		
Development								
Hold his/her head up								
<4 mo	618	285	46.1	Ref.				
≥4 mo	225	118	52.4	1.20	0.87	1.65		
Turn over in bed								
<7 mo	614	295	48.1	Ref.				
≥7 mo	144	66	45.8	0.88	0.60	1.29		
Walk unaided								_ <del></del>
<12 mo	615	281	45.7	Ref.				
≥12 mo	306	155	50.7	1.12	0.84	1.49		_ <del></del>

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Sleep posture during infancy								
Supine	772	358	46.4	Ref.				
Prone	97	43	44.3	0.84	0.54	1.31		
Lateral	32	14	43.8	0.87	0.41	1.82		