TABLE E-1 The Modified Martini Grading System

| Pain (10 points) Pain-free On heavy loading (e.g. gardening, changing tires) During normal activities (e.g. cleaning teeth, combing hair, etc.) Pain at rest | 10 8 4 0 |
|--|-------------------|
| 2. Overall subjective assessment (compared with preop.) (6 points) Improved/fully satisfactory The same Worse/unsatisfactory | 6 3 0 |
| 3. General strength (measured with a dynamometer in comparison to the intact side) (4 points) Both sides the same Reduced by 10%-20% Reduced by 21%-50% Reduced by >50% | 4 3 2 0 |
| 4. Work and sport (4 points) No limitations Inactivity (use of the intact limb)/no more sports Change of workplace | 4 2 0 |
| 5. Mobility of the wrist (extension/flexion + radial/ulnar) (4 points) >130° 90°-130° 45°-89° <45° | 4 3 2 0 |
| 6. Rotation of the forearm (4 points) >150° 140°-149° 90°-139° <90° | 4 3 2 0 |
| 7. Radiographic findings (6 points) | |
| Shortening of the radius ≤3 mm | 2 |
| 4-6 mm | 1 |
| ≥7 mm | 0 |
| Tilting of the joint surface at the radiocarpal joint (articular surface a.p. and lateral) | |
| ≤15° | 2 |
| 16°-30° >30° | 1 |
| Radioulnar joint | |
| No changes Subluxation/arthrodesis | 2 |
| Negative List (deduction of 2 points for every complication) Postoperative arthrosis of the wrist Pseudarthrosis Reoperation/additional therapeutic interventions required Damage to nerves/tendons Restricted finger movement | |

Assessment scores: 35-38 points = very good, 29-34 points = good, 20-28 points = satisfactory, ≤19 points = poor