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TABLE E-1 Summary of Treatments and Outcomes for Experimental and Control Groups of Fractured Limbs\*

				Outcome Measure†			
Group	Lithium  Dose (mg/kg-wt/day)	Onset (days)	Duration (weeks)	Maximum Yield Torque (N-mm)	Tissue Mineral Density (mg HA/cm³)	Minimum Torsional Rigidity (kN-mm <sup>2</sup> )	Average Torsional Rigidity (kN-mm²)
1	20	3	1	278.8 ± 108.1	921.2 ± 18.7	253.0 ± 71.6	432.8 ± 89.0
2	100	7	1	333.0 ± 124.2	$889.8 \pm 29.1$	292.1 ± 66.7	561.5 ± 133.2
3	20	3	2	351.9 ± 89.6	$915.2 \pm 18.4$	238.6 ± 51.9	460.8 ± 92.6
4	100	7	2	$398.2 \pm 244.5$	$899.5 \pm 31.8$	$268.0 \pm 47.0$	$509.6 \pm 79.9$
5	100	3	1	$255.8 \pm 89.1$	$920.9 \pm 17.4$	$225.8 \pm 40.4$	$415.0 \pm 74.5$
6 (saline)	_	_	_	302.2 ± 159.7	$900.6 \pm 13.0$	280.4 ± 55.9	547.9 ± 106.4
7	60	5	1.5	$330.5 \pm 147.1$	$888.6 \pm 28.9$	$261.2 \pm 78.2$	$516.0 \pm 175.2$
8	20	7	1	393.5 ± 169.3	$911.2 \pm 37.6$	$275.4 \pm 81.6$	556.8 ± 245.7
9	100	3	2	$276.7 \pm 77.0$	$937.7 \pm 38.9$	$198.5 \pm 40.4$	$410.2 \pm 123.0$
10	20	7	2	$481.1 \pm 104.0$	$898.2 \pm 21.0$	$310.7 \pm 81.4$	$510.9 \pm 124.7$
11 (no treatment)	_	-	-	$349.7 \pm 125.2$	907.4 ± 47.6	$269.2 \pm 51.0$	$494.9 \pm 176.0$

<sup>\*</sup>The raw data are given for the four outcome measures that were determined to be significant by the design-of-experiments modeling. †Values are given as the average and standard deviation. HA = hydroxyapatite.

TABLE E-2 Summary of Treatments and Outcomes for Lithium Treatment				Outcome Measure†					
Group	Dose (mg/kg-wt/day)	Onset (days)	Duration (weeks)	Maximum Yield Torque ( <i>N-mm</i> )	Tissue Mineral Density (mg HA/cm³)	Minimum Torsional Rigidity (kN-mm²)	Average Torsional Rigidity (kN-mm²)		
5	100	3	1	380.4 ± 107.9	1092.5 ± 7.5	103.9 ± 10.9	165.7 ± 11.9		
6 (saline)	_	_	_	$363.5 \pm 123.5$	$1078.2 \pm 24.2$	$108.6 \pm 9.4$	$172.2 \pm 17.3$		
10	20	7	2	$404.6 \pm 87.9$	1059.1 ± 22.4	$116.1 \pm 14.1$	$177.9 \pm 18.6$		

<sup>\*</sup>The raw data are given for the four outcome measures that were determined to be significant by the design-of-experiments modeling. †The values are given as the average and standard deviation. HA = hydroxyapatite.