



Fig. E-1
The percentage of patients classified according to the severity of sagittal deformity modifiers in the SRS-Schwab classification system. Red bars indicate grade ++ (severe); blue bars, grade + (moderate); and green bars, grade 0 (no deformity). PT = pelvic tilt, SVA = sagittal vertical axis, and PI-LL = pelvic incidence minus lumbar lordosis.