

| TABLE E-1 Tests for Interaction  |                   |         |
|--|-------------------|---------|
| Risk Factors   | Likelihood Ratio* | P Value |
| Age and sex  | 1.05 (1)          | 0.30    |
| ASA grade and number of comorbidities  | 1.33 (4)          | 0.86    |
| Type of surgery and ASA grade  | 1.15 (4)          | 0.89    |
| Type of surgery and number of comorbidities  | 1.17 (4)          | 0.88    |
| Type of surgery and surgery duration   | 1.76 (2)          | 0.41    |
| *The values are given as the likelihood ratio, with the degrees of freedom in parentheses. |                   |         |