Copyright © 2012 by The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery, Incorporated Noh et al. Outcomes After Treatment of Unstable Ankle Fractures with Metallic Versus Biodegradable Implants http://dx.doi.org/10.2106/JBJS.K.01221 Page 1 of 3





Fig. E-1A Fig. E-1B



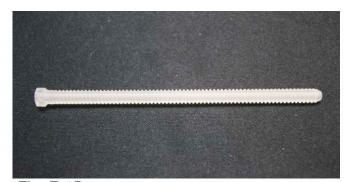


Fig. E-1C Fig. E-1D



Fig. E-1E

FreedomPlate and screw system, showing the10-cm-long plate (**Fig. E-1A**), 3.1-mm cortical screw (**Fig. E-1B**), 4.5-mm cancellous screw (**Fig. E-1C**), 4.5-mm cannulated cortical screw (**Fig. E-1D**), and 4.5-mm lag screw (**Fig. E-1E**).

COPYRIGHT © 2012 BY THE JOURNAL OF BONE AND JOINT SURGERY, INCORPORATED NOH ET AL. OUTCOMES AFTER TREATMENT OF UNSTABLE ANKLE FRACTURES WITH METALLIC VERSUS BIODEGRADABLE IMPLANTS http://dx.doi.org/10.2106/JBJS.K.01221 Page 2 of 3

TABLE E-1 Radiographic Criteria to Evaluate the Quality of Reduction by the Klossner Classification System

Rating	Criteria		
Lateral malleolus			
Good	Dorsal, ventral, proximal, or distal displacement of <2 mm		
Fair	Dorsal, ventral, proximal, or distal displacement of 2-5 mm		
Poor	Displacement larger than above; rotation, angulation, or lateral		
	displacement		
Medial malleolus			
Good	Dorsal, ventral, proximal, or distal displacement of <2 mm		
Fair	Dorsal, ventral, proximal, or distal displacement of 2-5 mm		
Poor	Displacement larger than above; rotation, angulation, or lateral		
	displacement		
Posterior malleolus			
Good	Proximal displacement of <2 mm		
Fair	Proximal displacement of 2-5 mm		
Poor	Proximal displacement of >5 mm		
Reduction of the			
syndesmosis			
Good	Equal to normal		
Fair	<2 mm wider than normal		
Poor	≥2 mm wider than normal		

COPYRIGHT © 2012 BY THE JOURNAL OF BONE AND JOINT SURGERY, INCORPORATED NOH ET AL. OUTCOMES AFTER TREATMENT OF UNSTABLE ANKLE FRACTURES WITH METALLIC VERSUS BIODEGRADABLE IMPLANTS http://dx.doi.org/10.2106/JBJS.K.01221 Page 3 of 3

TABLE E-2 Demographic Data

	Group I (n = 53)	Group II $(n = 49)$	P Value
Age* (yr)	$30.0 \pm 8.1$	$32.7 \pm 11.5$	0.192
Sex (M:F)	33:20	32:17	0.750
Body mass index*	$23.9 \pm 2.7$	$23.9 \pm 2.6$	0.903
ASA classification† (no. of ankles)			0.597
1 or 2	49	45	
3 or 4	4	4	
OTA classification† (no. of ankles)			0.899
A	13	12	
В	31	27	
С	9	10	
Cause (no. of ankles)			0.257
Fall	29	32	
Sports	20	15	
Crush	1	2	
Traffic accident	3	0	
Smoker:nonsmoker	12:41	15:34	0.362

<sup>\*</sup>The values are given as the mean and the standard deviation. †ASA = American Society of Anesthesiologists, and OTA = Orthopaedic Trauma Association.