

TABLE E-1 Study Groups

Group 1	Calcaneal lengthening osteotomy with no surgery involving the middle facet coalition
Group 2	Simultaneous calcaneal lengthening osteotomy and resection of middle facet coalition
Group 3	Calcaneal lengthening osteotomy at some time after resection of a middle facet tarsal coalition in a foot with persistent pain and deformity

TABLE E-2 Normal Radiographic Angles of the Foot²³⁻²⁶

Angle	Normal Value*
Anteroposterior talar-first metatarsal angle†	-4° (-12° to 10°)
Lateral talar-first metatarsal angle‡	-5° (-20° to 7°)
Talar-horizontal angle	27° (15° to 37°)
Calcaneal pitch	22° (11° to 38°)

*The values are given as the average, with the range in parentheses. †Negative values indicate abduction. ‡Negative values indicate planus.

TABLE E-3 Postoperative Questionnaire

Visual analogue scale (VAS) assessment of pain: at its worse, at its best, and most of the time
Satisfaction questions
Would you have the operation again?
Are you satisfied with the result of your operation?
Would you recommend the operation to a friend?
Specific question: "Do you feel your foot is improved since having the surgery?"