

TABLE E-1 Distribution of the Newborn Wistar Rats from Eleven Litters

Early Swaddling Group*	Late Swaddling Group†	Prolonged Swaddling Group‡	Control	Total
22§	22§	22§ + 13#	22§ + 11#	88§ + 24#

*Swaddled for the first five days of life. †Swaddled for the second five days of life. ‡Swaddled for the first ten days of life. §Matched male and female. #Used for histological study at ten days of age.

TABLE E-2 Classification of Three-Month-Old Rats on Gross Examination

	Normal	Subluxation	Dislocation
Hip capsule	Tight	Loose	Looser
False acetabulum	No	No	Yes
Manual dislocation	No	No, but increased joint space	Yes
Ligamentum teres	Tight	Elongated, slim	Invisible
Femoral head	Round, shining	Small, dim	Smaller, dimmer