

TABLE E-1 ICD-9 Diagnostic Codes That Defined Cohort of Interest

	Code(s): Description
Forefoot	825.25, 825.35: metatarsal fracture 826.1, 826.0: phalangeal fracture 838.04-08, 838.14-18: metatarsal sprain/dislocation, metatarsal-phalangeal-interphalangeal sprain/dislocation 845.12, 845.13: metatarsal-phalangeal, interphalangeal sprain
Midfoot	825.22-24, 825.32-34: navicular, cuboid, cuneiform fracture 838.02-03, 838.12-13: midtarsal, tarsal-metatarsal dislocation 845.11: tarsal-metatarsal sprain
Hindfoot	825.0, 825.1: calcaneal fracture 825.21, 825.31: talar fracture 838.00, 838.10: dislocation of foot 838.01, 838.1: tarsal dislocation
Crush	928.20: crush injury of foot

TABLE E-2 NTDB Procedure Codes That Served to Exclude Patients from Foot Fasciotomy Cohort

Code	Description
77.83	Other partial ostectomy of radius and ulna
77.87	Other partial ostectomy of tibia and fibula
77.93	Total ostectomy of radius and ulna
77.97	Total ostectomy of tibia and fibula
78.12	Application of external fixation device, humerus
78.13	Application of external fixation device, radius and ulna
78.15	Application of external fixation device, femur
78.25	Limb shortening procedures, femur
78.27	Limb shortening procedures, tibia and fibula
78.33	Limb lengthening procedures, radius and ulna
78.35	Limb lengthening procedures, femur
78.37	Limb lengthening procedures, tibia and fibula
79.61	Debridement of open fracture of humerus
79.62	Debridement of open fracture of radius and ulna
79.65	Debridement of open fracture of femur
79.66	Debridement of open fracture of tibia and fibula
79.96	Unspecified operation on bone injury of tibia and fibula
82.12	Fasciotomy of hand
84.23	Forearm, wrist, or hand reattachment
84.24	Upper arm reattachment
84.27	Lower leg or ankle reattachment
79.06	Closed reduction of fracture of tibia and fibula without internal fixation
79.16	Closed reduction of fracture of tibia and fibula with internal fixation
78.17	Application of external fixation device, tibia and fibula
79.26	Open reduction of fracture of tibia and fibula without internal fixation
79.36	Open reduction of fracture of tibia and fibula with internal fixation
78.57	Internal fixation of tibia and fibula without fracture reduction
79.66	Debridement of open fracture of tibia and fibula