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	Total Knee Arthroplasty					Unicompartmental Knee Arthroplasty				All
	AGC	Genesis I	LCS	NexGen	Total	Genesis Uni	Miller-Galante	Oxford III	Total	
No. of prostheses	205	266	364	137	972	104	104	164	372	1344
No. of hospitals†	16	25	20	9	56	11	16	29	42	60
Men (%)	32	27	28	33	29	41	35	45	41	33
Charnley category C (%)	62	67	65	64	65	56	45	52	51	61
Mean age (SD) (yr)‡	76 (7.9)	77 (6.6)	76 (7.9)	74 (8.5)	76 (7.7)	69 (9.4)	69 (7.5)	69 (9.1)	69 (8.8)	74 (8.6)
Mean time (SD) since operation (yr)§	7.2 (2.4)	9.2 (1.7)	6.5 (1.8)	4.6 (1.8)	7.1 (2.4)	6.0 (3.2)	5.2 (1.9)	4.2 (1.4)	5.0 (2.3)	6.5 (2.6)
Mean (SD) preoperative EQ-5D index score	0.47 (0.22)	0.46 (0.22)	0.46 (0.23)	0.44 (0.22)	0.46 (0.22)	0.47 (0.21)	0.46 (0.22)	0.48 (0.21)	0.47 (0.21)	0.46 (0.22)
Mean (SD) postoperative EQ-5D index score	0.72 (0.25)	0.69 (0.26)	0.74 (0.24)	0.81 (0.19)	0.73 (0.25)	0.75 (0.25)	0.74 (0.24)	0.78 (0.22)	0.76 (0.23)	0.74 (0.24)

*SD = standard deviation, and EQ-5D = EuroQol-5D. †The numbers in the individual columns do not add up to the totals because several hospitals have used different prosthesis brands. ‡Mean age when completing the questionnaire. §Mean time since operation when completing the questionnaire.

Table E-2 Mean difference in outcome (detailed questions from KOOS) between TKA and UKA[†]

		diff [†]	p	TKA best	UKA best
Pain	How often do you experience knee pain?	-0.17	0.07		
	Twisting/pivoting on your knee	0.00	0.97		
	Straightening knee fully	0.17	0.02		
	Bending knee fully	0.35	<0.001		
	Walking on flat surface	0.01	0.9		
	Going up or down stairs	0.16	0.08		
	At night while in bed	0.09	0.2		
	Sitting or lying	0.09	0.2		
	Standing upright	0.06	0.4		
Symptoms	Do you have swelling in your knee?	0.01	0.9		
	Do you feel grinding, hear clicking or any other type of noise when your knee moves?	0.14	0.06		
	Does your knee catch or hang up when moving?	-0.10	0.04		
	Can you straighten your knee fully?	0.10	0.2		
	Can you bend your knee fully?	0.54	<0.001		
	How severe is your knee joint stiffness after first wakening in the morning?	-0.01	0.9		
ADL	How severe is your knee stiffness after sitting, lying or resting later in the day?	0.04	0.6		
	Descending stairs	0.15	0.09		
	Ascending stairs	0.16	0.06		
	Rising from sitting	0.15	0.07		
	Standing	0.12	0.1		
	Bending to floor/pick up an object	0.23	0.007		
	Walking on flat surface	0.09	0.2		
	Getting in/out of car	0.28	<0.001		
	Going shopping	0.20	0.02		
	Putting on socks/stockings	0.18	0.03		
	Rising from bed	0.07	0.3		
	Taking off socks/stockings	0.19	0.02		
	Lying in bed (turning over, maintaining knee position)	0.15	0.05		
	Getting in/out of bath	0.27	0.002		
	Sitting	0.13	0.04		
	Getting on/off toilet	0.26	<0.001		
Sport&Rec	Heavy domestic duties (moving heavy boxes, scrubbing floors, etc)	0.18	0.04		
	Light domestic duties (cooking, dusting, etc)	0.21	0.003		
	Squatting	0.28	0.003		
	Running	0.22	0.02		
	Jumping	0.27	0.003		
	Twisting/pivoting on your injured knee	0.23	0.01		
QOL	Kneeling	0.14	0.09		
	How often are you aware of your knee problem?	-0.09	0.4		
	Have you modified your life style to avoid potentially damaging activities?	0.11	0.2		
	How much are you troubled with lack of confidence in your knee?	0.04	0.6		
	In general, how much difficulty do you have with your knee?	0.04	0.6		

* KOOS=The Knee Injury and Osteoarthritis Outcome Score; TKA=total knee arthroplasty; UKA=unicompartmental knee arthroplasty; ADL=function in daily living; Sport/Rec=function in sport and recreation; QOL=knee related quality of life.

[†] Difference is equal to mean score among TKAs minus mean score among UKAs (positive values are in favor of UKA), adjusted for age, gender, time since operation and Charnley category in a multiple linear regression model.

TABLE E-3 Effects on Mean Outcomes of Sex, Age, Time Since Operation, Charnley Category, and Unicompartmental Prosthesis Brand*

[illegible]

Genesis Uni (n = 104)	-4.1 (-9.9 to 1.6)	0.2	-3.2 (-7.6 to 1.3)	0.2	-2.7 (-8.1 to 2.7)	0.3	2.2 (-4.7 to 9.1)	0.5	-2.1 (-8.8 to 4.6)	0.5	-2.9 (-8.8 to 3.1)	0.3	-1.4 (-7.9 to 5.1)	0.7	-1.3 (-9.0 to 6.4)	0.7
Miller- Galante (n = 104)	-2.5 (-8.0 to 3.1)	0.4	-2.9 (-7.2 to 1.5)	0.2	-3.6 (-8.9 to 1.7)	0.2	-4.2 (-10.9 to 2.5)	0.2	-3.8 (-10.4 to 2.8)	0.3	-4.2 (-10.0 to 1.6)	0.2	-1.2 (-7.5 to 5.2)	0.7	-4.3 (-11.7 to 3.2)	0.3

*ADL = function in daily living, Sport/Rec = function in sport and recreation, QOL = knee-related quality of life, VAS = visual analog scale, ΔEQ-5D = present minus preoperative EuroQol-5D index score, CI = confidence interval. †Differences in mean scores are adjusted for all variables in a multiple linear regression model. ‡Age when completing the questionnaire. §Information on Charnley category was not given by twelve patients.