

TABLE E-1 Patient Characteristics

Case	Sex	Age (yr)	Etiology*	Hemiparetic Side	Duration Between Injury and Surgery (yr)	Preop. Botulinum Toxin
1	Male	49.9	Encephalitis	Dominant	44.9	Yes
2	Female	46.0	CVA (h)	Dominant	21.2	
3	Female	32.7	CVA (h)	Nondominant	6.7	
4	Female	54.0	Brain abscess	Nondominant	13.2	
5	Female	55.4	CVA (h)	Dominant	7.0	
6	Female	44.8	CVA (i)	Dominant	2.0	
7	Female	81.4	CVA (i)	Dominant	2.4	Yes
8	Female	23.9	CVA (h)	Dominant	23.9	Yes
9	Female	18.0	CVA (h)	Nondominant	1.8	Yes
10	Female	50.5	CVA (h)	Dominant	1.6	
11	Female	59.2	CVA (i)	Nondominant	3.7	Yes

*CVA = cerebrovascular accident, h = hemorrhagic, and i = ischemic.



Fig. E-1
Clinical image of an inferiorly subluxated shoulder demonstrating a preoperative sulcus sign.