

TABLE E-1 Prevalence of Medical Complications Up to 6 Months After Surgery

Complication	Octogenarians N (%)				Control Group N (%)				
	ASA 2	ASA 3	ASA 4	Total	ASA 1	ASA 2	ASA 3	ASA 4	Total
Cardiovascular	2	6	5	13 (7.6%)	0	2	7	0	9 (5.24%)
Arrhythmia	0	4	2	6 (3.53%)	0	0	2	0	2 (1.17%)
Hypotension	0	0	2	2 (1.18%)	0	2	3	0	5 (2.94%)
Deep venous thrombosis	1	2	0	3 (1.76%)	0	0	1	0	1 (0.58%)
Congestive cardiac failure	0	0	1	1 (0.59%)	0	0	0	0	0 (0%)
Myocardial infarction	1	0	0	1 (0.59%)	0	0	1	0	1 (0.58%)
Pulmonary	1	2	0	3 (1.76%)	0	1	2	0	3 (1.76%)
Pneumonia	0	2	0	2 (1.18%)	0	0	0	0	0 (0%)
Shortness of breath	1	0	0	1 (0.59%)	0	1	2	0	3 (1.76%)
Renal	0	6	0	6 (3.53%)	0	4	5	1	10 (5.88%)
Urinary retention	0	4	0	4 (2.35%)	0	1	1	0	2 (1.17%)
Exacerbation of chronic renal failure	0	1	0	1 (0.59%)	0	0	0	0	0 (0%)
Urinary tract infection	0	1	0	1 (0.59%)	0	3	4	1	8 (4.7%)
Gastrointestinal	1	3	0	4 (2.35%)	0	1	4	0	5 (2.94%)
Ileus	0	2	0	2 (1.18%)	0	0	2	0	2 (1.17%)
Bleeding	1	0	0	1 (0.59%)	0	0	0	0	0 (0%)
Diarrhea	0	1	0	1 (0.59%)	0	1	0	0	1 (0.58%)
Fecal impaction	0	0	0	0 (0%)	0	0	1	0	1 (0.58%)
Severe nausea	0	0	0	0 (0%)	0	0	1	0	1 (0.58%)
Neurological	4	3	2	9 (5.29%)	0	0	2	0	2 (1.17%)
Altered mental status	3	0	2	5 (2.94%)	0	0	1	0	1 (0.58%)
Foot drop	1	1	0	2 (1.18%)	0	0	1	0	1 (0.58%)
Transient ischemic attack	0	2	0	2 (1.18%)	0	0	0	0	0 (0%)
Other	0	1	2	3 (1.76%)	0	0	0	0	0 (0%)
Hyponatremia	0	1	1	2 (1.18%)	0	0	0	0	0 (0%)
Thrombocytopenia	0	0	1	1 (0.59%)	0	0	0	0	0 (0%)