

TABLE E1 Review of Diagnostic Values of Tests for Anterior Shoulder Instability as Reported in the Literature*

Test	Criteria	Study (year)	Sensitivity (%)	Specificity (%)	PPV (%)	NPV(%)	OA (%)
Apprehension	Pain or apprehension	Lo et al. ¹⁴ (2004)	53	99	98	73	
Relocation	Relief of pain or apprehension	Lo et al. ¹⁴ (2004)	46	54	44	56	
	Relief of pain	Speer et al. ¹³ (1994)	30	58	38	49	45
		Lo et al. ¹⁴ (2004)	40	43	15	73	
	Relief of apprehension	Speer et al. ¹³ (1994)	57	100	100	73	80
		Lo et al. ¹⁴ (2004)	32	100	100	65	
Surprise	Pain or apprehension	Lo et al. ¹⁴ (2004)	64	99	98	78	

* PPV, positive predictive value; NPV, negative predictive value; OA, overall accuracy.