

Table E1. Demographics and summary statistics

Number of Cases	222,684
Mean Age (Std. Dev.)	69 yrs ($\pm$ 10 yrs.)
Gender	
1) Male	1) 85,189 (38%)
2) Female	2) 137,495 (62%)
Race/Ethnicity	
1) White	1) 178,054 (80%)
2) Black	2) 10,749 (5%)
3) Hispanic	3) 24,474 (11%)
4) Asian/Pacific Islander	4) 5,362 (2%)
5) Other	5) 4,045 (2%)
Insurance Type	
1) Medicare	1) 144,873 (65%)
2) Medicaid	2) 7,843 (4%)
3) Private Insurance	3) 60,256 (27%)
4) Other	4) 9,712 (4%)
Charlson Comorbidity Index	
1) 0	1) 151,451 (68%)
2) 1	2) 37,047 (17%)
3) 2	3) 25,672 (12%)
4) >2	4) 8,514 (4%)
Hospital Volume	
1) High	1) 128,257 (58%)
2) Intermediate	2) 79,227 (36%)
3) Low	3) 15,200 (7%)
Hospital Size	
1) <100 Beds	1) 19,928 (9%)
2) 100-199 Beds	2) 50,772 (23%)
3) 200-299 Beds	3) 57,626 (26%)
4) >299 Beds	4) 94,336 (42%)
Non-teaching status	200,833 (90%)