

**Appendix**

TABLE E-1 Characteristics of Patients with Adult Spinal Deformity Surgery Excluded Because of Missing D-Dimer or Fibrinogen Values (N = 46)

	Control Cohort	Tranexamic Acid Cohort	P Value
No. of patients*	22	24	
Male sex*	10 (45.5%)	6 (25%)	0.217
Age† ( <i>yr</i> )	63.0 ± 9.9	62.6 ± 8.8	0.879
Surgical time† ( <i>min</i> )	262.1 ± 106.9	186.0 ± 103.8	0.018
No. of levels fused†	10.1 ± 3.1	11.2 ± 3.3	0.227
Pedicle subtraction osteotomy*	1	0	
Length of stay† ( <i>days</i> )	11.8 ± 4.0	18.3 ± 26.7	0.264
BMI† ( <i>kg/m<sup>2</sup></i> )	28.9 ± 4.9	29.2 ± 6.2	0.855
ASA score†	2.6 ± 0.5	2.4 ± 0.5	0.142
Estimated blood loss† ( <i>mL</i> )	706.8 ± 912.8	281.9 ± 368.9	0.041
Packed red blood cells† ( <i>units</i> )	1.1 ± 1.9	0.5 ± 1.0	0.162
Thawed plasma† ( <i>units</i> )	0.9 ± 1.9	0.4 ± 1.1	0.283
Staged procedures*	17 (77.3%)	23 (95.8%)	0.090

\*The values are given as the number of patients, with or without the percentage in parentheses. †The values are given as the mean and the standard deviation.