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Characteristic		Unmatched				Matched			
		No Metformin	Metformin	P-Value	Stand. Diff	No Metformin	Metformin	P-Value	Stand. Diff
Total		27,539 (48.81)	28,884 (51.19)			24,644 (50%)	24,644 (50%)		
Age, yrs (mean ± SD)		65.06 ± 9.53	63.55 ± 8.55	<0.001	0.166	64.58 ± 9.46	64.27 ± 8.67	0.001	0.035
Sex									
	Male	11,077 (40.22)	12,788 (44.27)	<0.001	0.082	10,191 (41.35)	10,187 (41.34)	0.971	0.001
	Female	16,462 (59.78)	16,096 (55.73)			14,453 (58.65)	14,457 (58.66)		
Elixhauser									
	0	4,400 (15.98)	4,585 (15.87)	0.737	0.005	3,980 (16.15)	3,944 (16.00)	0.659	0.004
	1	8,513 (30.91)	9,632 (33.35)	<0.001	0.052	7,819 (31.73)	7,936 (32.20)	0.258	0.010
	2	7,744 (28.12)	8,330 (28.84)	0.058	0.016	6,937 (28.15)	7,010 (28.45)	0.465	0.007
	3+	6,882 (24.99)	6337 (21.94)	<0.001	0.072	5,908 (23.97)	5,754 (23.35)	0.103	0.015
Insulin Dependent DM									
	No	23,741 (86.21)	24,647 (85.33)	0.003	0.025	21,218 (86.10)	21,228 (86.14)	0.896	0.001
	Yes	3,798 (13.79)	4,237 (14.67)			3,426 (13.90)	3,416 (13.86)		
Other DM Medication									
	No	20,491 (74.41)	17,037 (58.98)	<0.001	0.332	17,620 (71.50)	17,003 (68.99)	<0.001	0.055
	Yes	7,048 (25.59)	11,847 (41.02)			7,024 (28.50)	7,641 (31.01)		
Congestive Heart Failure									
	No	26,698 (96.95)	28,246 (97.79)	<0.001	0.053	23,970 (97.27)	24,032 (97.52)	0.080	0.016
	Yes	841 (3.05)	638 (2.21)			674 (2.73)	612 (2.48)		
Diabetes Classified as Complicated									
	No	24,349 (88.42)	24,381 (84.41)	<0.001	0.117	21,588 (87.60)	21,398 (86.83)	0.010	0.023
	Yes	3,190 (11.58)	4,503 (15.59)			3,056 (12.40)	3,246 (13.17)		
Smoking Status									
	No	26,234 (95.26)	27,706 (95.92)	<0.001	0.032	23,516 (95.42)	23,583 (95.69)	0.143	0.013
	Yes	1,305 (4.74)	1,178 (4.08)			1,128 (4.58)	1,061 (4.31)		
SD: Standard Deviation, Stand. Diff.: Standardized Difference, DM: Diabetes Mellitus; *Lower standardized difference suggests a smaller difference between cohorts, value <0.10 indicates a negligible difference									