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Supplemental Table 1 Anti Gmd Titers versus Outcomes

| Age | Sex | Charlson score | Diabetes | BMI | anti-Gmd level | Diagnosis | Outcome | Result reported |
|-----|-----|----------------|----------|-----|----------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|
| 91 | F | NR | NR | 23 | 1278 | PJI | Adverse | Died, cause unknown |
| 79 | M | 4 | yes | 31 | 643 | OM | Adverse | Amputation - infection |
| 84 | M | 1 | No | 30 | 1046 | PJI | Adverse | Died septic shock |
| 60 | M | 1 | No | 30 | 284 | Fx | Adverse | Refractured |
| 58 | M | 0 | No | 22 | 415 | Fx | Adverse | Pseudarthrosis |
| 75 | F | 2 | No | 38 | 378 | Fx | Adverse | Reinfected |
| 73 | F | 1 | No | 37 | 632 | Fx | Adverse | Non union |
| 83 | F | 4 | Yes | 25 | 848 | Fx | Adverse | Reinfected |
| 48 | M | 0 | No | 31 | 1319 | Fx | Adverse | Amputation |
| 63 | M | 2 | no | 40 | 945 | Fx | Adverse | Reinfection arthrodesis |
| 63 | F | 6 | no | 33 | 1539 | Fx | Adverse | Amputated |
| 21 | F | 0 | no | 19 | 1162 | Fx | Adverse | Amputated |
| 57 | F | 0 | no | 29 | 544 | PJI | Adverse | Amputated |
| 65 | F | 0 | no | 41 | 540 | PJI | Adverse | Died -Amputation, sepsis |
| 65 | F | 1 | yes | 38 | 1472 | PJI | Adverse | Died septic shock |
| 63 | F | 2 | no | 27 | 729 | PJI | Adverse | Reinfected fungus |
| 41 | M | 2 | yes | 33 | 752 | Fx | Adverse | Continued infection |
| 61 | M | NR | NR | 26 | 4748 | PJI | Adverse | Continued infection |
| 70 | M | NR | NR | 31 | 3536 | PJI | Adverse | Amputation - infection |
| 60 | M | NR | NR | 35 | 5045 | PJI | Adverse | Amputation |
| 77 | F | NR | NR | 31 | 3102 | PJI | Adverse | Died - aortic dissection |
| 25 | M | 1 | no | 17 | 3928 | Fx | Adverse | Healing |
| 69 | M | 6 | yes | 22 | 8678 | Fx | Adverse | Died CHF |
| 58 | M | 0 | no | 30 | 5486 | fx | Adverse | Healing |
| 75 | M | 6 | yes | 27 | 4142 | PJI | Adverse | AK Amputation |
| 24 | M | 0 | no | 25 | 5422 | Fx | Adverse | BK Amputation |
| 39 | M | 2 | yes | 39 | 3738 | PJI | Adverse | Died resp. failure |
| 63 | M | 4 | yes | 38 | 1956 | OM | Adverse | Died CHF |
| 57 | M | 0 | no | 29 | 4395 | Fx | Adverse | Nonunion |
| 36 | M | 0 | no | 26 | 8266 | Fx | Adverse | Infected |
| 29 | M | 0 | no | 26 | 2396 | Fx | Adverse | Died drug overdose |
| 65 | F | 1 | yes | 27 | 4240 | Fx | Adverse | Amputation |

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|----|---|----|-----|----|-------|-----|---------|--------------------|
| 72 | M | 6 | no | 31 | 6556 | PJI | Adverse | Died |
| 34 | M | 0 | no | 31 | 2664 | fx | Adverse | Pseudarthrosis |
| 34 | M | 0 | no | 24 | 2886 | Fx | Adverse | Pseudarthrosis |
| 48 | M | 2 | no | 42 | 4845 | OM | Adverse | Died |
| 69 | M | 0 | no | 31 | 8356 | Fx | Adverse | Fistula |
| 27 | M | 0 | no | 25 | 1386 | Fx | Adverse | Pseudarthrosis |
| 64 | M | 1 | yes | 33 | 2104 | Fx | Adverse | Pseudarthrosis |
| 34 | F | 1 | yes | 33 | 1968 | OM | Adverse | Reinfected |
| 44 | M | 0 | no | 27 | 2129 | Fx | Adverse | Healing w drainage |
| 83 | f | 4 | no | 24 | 2338 | PJI | Adverse | Died MOF |
| 68 | F | 1 | no | 39 | 1020 | Fx | Adverse | Amputation |
| 47 | F | 1 | no | 46 | 14231 | PJI | Adverse | Wound breakdown |
| 80 | M | 0 | no | 33 | 10985 | PJI | Adverse | Died CHF |
| 78 | F | NR | NR | NR | 325 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 35 | M | 0 | no | 42 | 856 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 41 | M | 0 | no | 23 | 371 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 68 | M | 0 | No | 25 | 964 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 49 | M | 0 | No | 31 | 777 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 69 | F | 1 | No | 42 | 179 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 26 | M | 0 | No | 24 | 1478 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 70 | M | 1 | no | 20 | 558 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 77 | M | 1 | yes | 28 | 1076 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 34 | M | 0 | no | 24 | 917 | fx | Control | cured |
| 23 | M | 0 | no | 24 | 643 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 60 | M | 0 | no | 25 | 593 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 50 | M | 0 | no | 35 | 1280 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 76 | F | 2 | yes | 46 | 1191 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 29 | M | 0 | no | 29 | 677 | PJI | Control | cured |
| 76 | F | NR | NR | 36 | 3219 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 60 | F | NR | NR | 29 | 1551 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 25 | F | 1 | no | 29 | 2483 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 67 | F | 0 | no | 34 | 4487 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 43 | M | 0 | no | 29 | 1613 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 29 | M | 0 | no | 19 | 2307 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 43 | F | 0 | no | 20 | 2383 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 65 | F | 1 | no | 19 | 1612 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 80 | F | 3 | no | 23 | 4411 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 66 | M | 0 | no | 30 | 2270 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 46 | M | 0 | no | 25 | 1747 | Fx | Control | Cured |

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|----|---|---|-----|----|------|-----|---------|-------|
| 65 | F | 0 | no | 39 | 6102 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 40 | M | 0 | no | 34 | 1225 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 48 | M | 0 | no | 20 | 1093 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 61 | M | 1 | no | 50 | 9803 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 50 | M | 0 | no | 24 | 1999 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 61 | M | 0 | no | 32 | 5140 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 58 | F | 0 | no | 26 | 4704 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 51 | M | 1 | yes | 39 | 5466 | FX | Control | Cured |
| 37 | F | 0 | no | 20 | 3912 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 64 | F | 1 | no | 20 | 3704 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 58 | M | 0 | no | 25 | 1104 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 65 | M | 0 | no | 20 | 6160 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 52 | M | 0 | no | 25 | 1669 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 27 | M | 0 | no | 21 | 4865 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 55 | M | 1 | yes | 28 | 6627 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 86 | M | 1 | no | 25 | 3631 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 63 | M | 4 | no | 26 | 4181 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 52 | M | 1 | yes | 29 | 7383 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 61 | M | 0 | no | 25 | 1962 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 51 | M | 0 | no | 29 | 2738 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 58 | M | 1 | yes | 31 | 1667 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 18 | M | 0 | no | 33 | 5177 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 45 | M | 0 | no | 29 | 6479 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 58 | F | 0 | no | 19 | 3145 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 70 | F | 0 | no | 20 | 4535 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 38 | F | 0 | no | 29 | 2611 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 41 | M | 0 | no | 25 | 1805 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 36 | M | 0 | no | 39 | 1659 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 57 | M | 0 | no | 30 | 2169 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 48 | M | 0 | no | 28 | 1617 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 74 | M | 2 | yes | 29 | 2074 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 73 | M | 3 | yes | 25 | 1989 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 32 | M | 0 | no | 35 | 6750 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 57 | F | 1 | no | 47 | 2207 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 48 | M | 0 | no | 28 | 1881 | fx | Control | Cured |
| 79 | M | 1 | no | 37 | 2932 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 52 | M | 2 | yes | 34 | 1520 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 49 | M | 0 | no | 27 | 1875 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 53 | M | 1 | no | 24 | 5434 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 56 | M | 5 | yes | 27 | 3345 | PJI | Control | Cured |

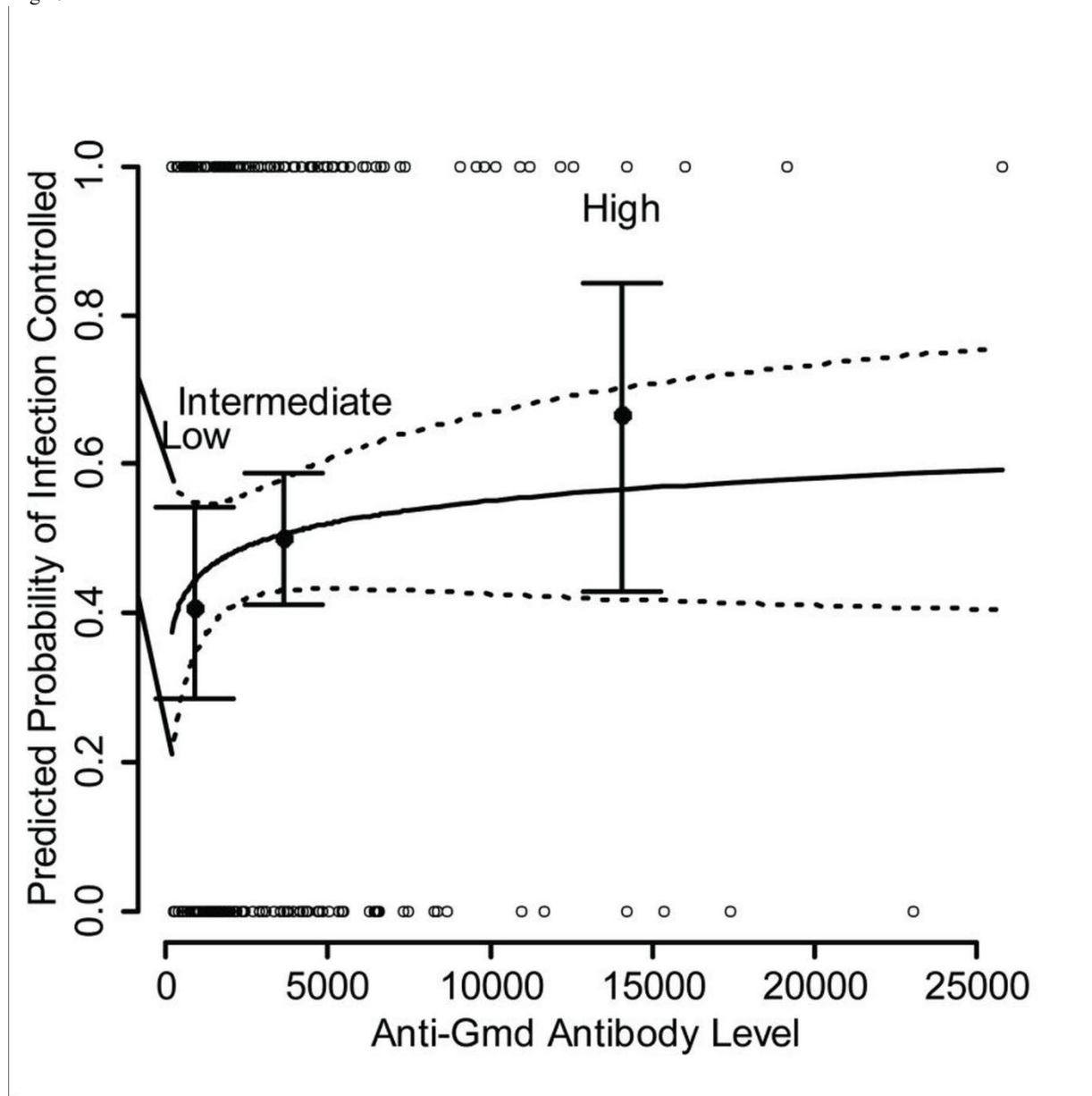
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|----|---|----|-----|----|-------|-----|--------------|--------------------|
| 52 | M | 0 | no | 23 | 1550 | FX | Control | Cured |
| 51 | M | 0 | no | 32 | 2265 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 39 | M | 0 | no | 27 | 2737 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 51 | F | 0 | no | 23 | 2087 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 76 | M | 6 | yes | 33 | 1568 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 52 | F | 0 | no | 32 | 2242 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 48 | M | 0 | no | 31 | 3465 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 59 | M | 1 | no | 32 | 5682 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 73 | F | 0 | no | 24 | 1843 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 50 | M | 0 | no | 34 | 4207 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 49 | M | 0 | no | 23 | 2818 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 64 | F | 4 | yes | 28 | 7218 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 78 | M | 4 | yes | 38 | 3968 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 54 | M | 0 | no | 35 | 7222 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 44 | M | 0 | no | 24 | 4997 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 65 | M | NR | NR | 26 | 12574 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 49 | M | 4 | yes | 39 | 25766 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 86 | F | 0 | no | 28 | 9057 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 32 | M | 1 | yes | 33 | 12158 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 55 | F | 0 | no | 20 | 10924 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 51 | M | 0 | no | 27 | 11237 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 60 | M | 1 | yes | 32 | 10177 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 61 | M | 0 | no | 30 | 19166 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 61 | F | 0 | no | 24 | 9581 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 60 | M | 2 | no | 34 | 15982 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 60 | F | 1 | yes | 40 | 14198 | OM | Control | Cured |
| 64 | F | 0 | No | 30 | 747 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 75 | M | NR | NR | 24 | 2398 | PJI | Control | Cured |
| 56 | M | 0 | no | 29 | 941 | Fx | Control | Cured |
| 21 | F | 0 | no | 23 | 1259 | OM | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 29 | F | 0 | No | 25 | 1354 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 57 | F | 0 | No | 37 | 742 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 42 | F | 2 | No | 28 | 240 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing with pain |
| 33 | M | 0 | no | 24 | 986 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 59 | F | 2 | no | 22 | 1439 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 36 | M | 0 | no | 20 | 530 | OM | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 76 | M | 0 | no | 40 | 485 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 67 | M | 5 | no | 25 | 882 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing after flap |
| 75 | M | 1 | no | 32 | 890 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|----|-----|----|------|-----|--------------|-------------------------------|
| 57 | M | 0 | no | 29 | 735 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 58 | F | 4 | yes | 32 | 924 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing, with pain |
| 59 | M | NR | NR | 35 | 2703 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 85 | M | NR | NR | 22 | 1803 | PJI | Inconclusive | Spacer in, no further surgery |
| 29 | M | 0 | no | 19 | 5505 | OM | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 74 | M | 2 | no | 30 | 2670 | OM | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 49 | M | 1 | no | 18 | 1626 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 55 | M | 0 | no | 26 | 4393 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 61 | M | 0 | no | 35 | 1721 | Fx | Inconclusive | Suppressive antibiotic |
| 39 | M | 0 | no | 20 | 1698 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 62 | F | 2 | no | 46 | 1847 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 43 | M | 1 | no | 30 | 1817 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 54 | F | 0 | no | 37 | 1991 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 50 | F | 3 | yes | 40 | 1598 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 58 | M | 0 | no | 24 | 6256 | OM | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 46 | F | 0 | no | 46 | 2105 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 51 | M | 3 | yes | 44 | 3653 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 58 | M | 1 | yes | 68 | 4349 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 58 | M | 2 | no | 37 | 6446 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 41 | M | 0 | no | 33 | 6457 | OM | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 86 | F | 0 | no | 26 | 1754 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 46 | M | 0 | no | 25 | 6544 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 67 | M | 1 | yes | 30 | 3783 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 64 | M | 0 | no | 23 | 2168 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing arthrodesis |
| 63 | F | 1 | no | 35 | 2451 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 45 | M | 1 | no | 24 | 1804 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 26 | M | 0 | no | 25 | 7350 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 65 | M | 0 | no | 28 | 5343 | OM | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 76 | M | 1 | no | 33 | 1845 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing arthrodesis |
| 44 | M | 0 | no | 36 | 1835 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 38 | F | 0 | no | 44 | 4346 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing arthrodesis |
| 61 | M | 0 | no | 29 | 7455 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 52 | F | 0 | no | 22 | 4694 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 45 | M | 1 | no | 30 | 2398 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 65 | F | 3 | no | 23 | 3004 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 64 | F | 3 | no | 44 | 4835 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 43 | F | 0 | no | 38 | 1254 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 56 | M | 1 | no | 32 | 3353 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |

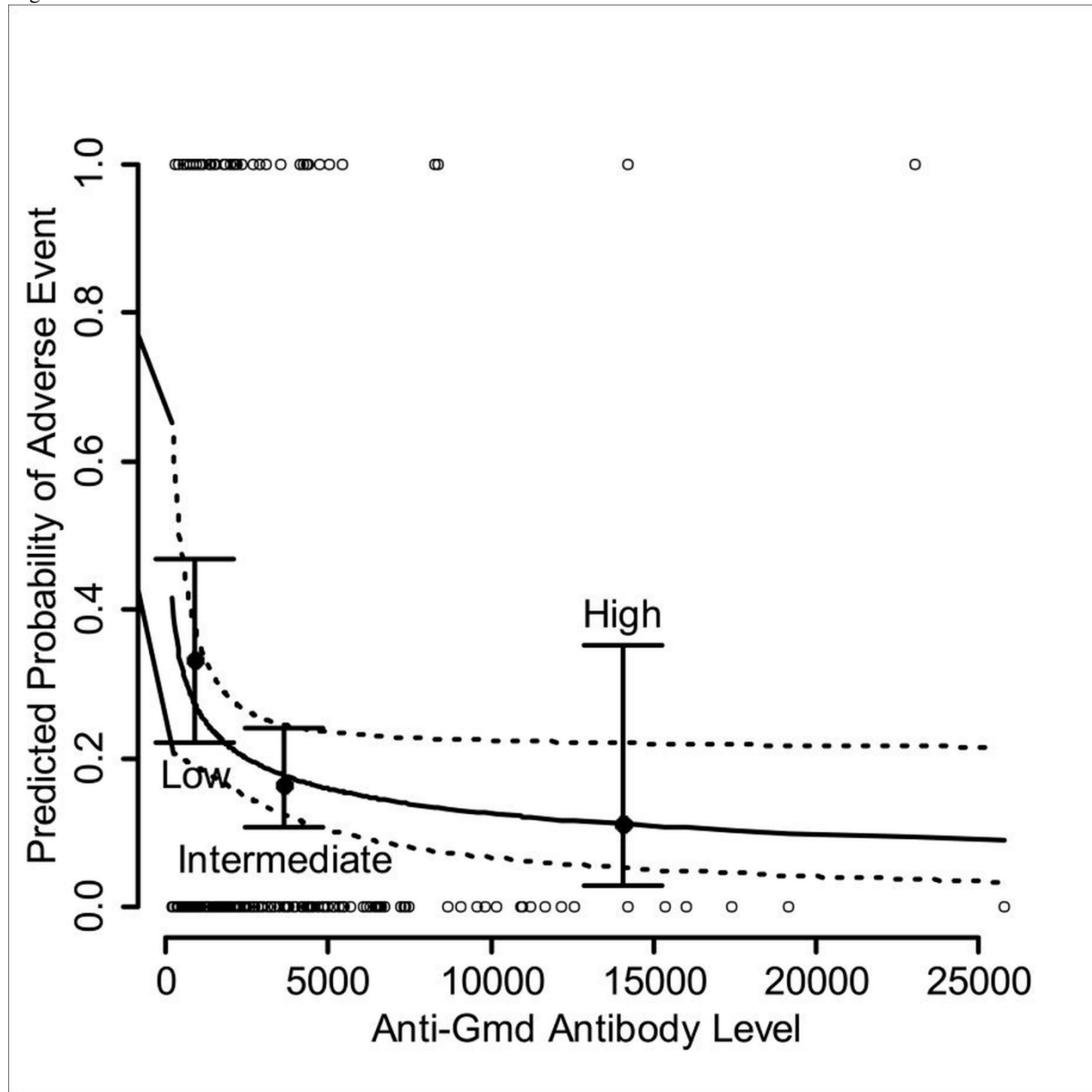
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|----|---|---|-----|----|-------|-----|--------------|------------------|
| 52 | M | 0 | no | 37 | 4226 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 93 | F | 0 | no | 21 | 1710 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 59 | F | 2 | yes | 38 | 15380 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 76 | M | 3 | no | 36 | 23018 | PJI | Inconclusive | Arthrodesis knee |
| 48 | M | 1 | no | 27 | 17419 | Fx | Inconclusive | Healing |
| 52 | F | 0 | no | 21 | 11663 | PJI | Inconclusive | Healing |

Abbreviations: BMI – body mass index, Fx – fracture, PJI- prosthetic joint infection, OM – osteomyelitis, NR- not recorded

Resp failure- respiratory failure



Supplemental Figure 1. Predicted probability of infection controlled from logistic regression models treating anti-Gmd levels as categorical (low, intermediate, or high) or continuous (solid curve). Bars are centered at mean anti-Gmd level for each category. Whiskers and dashed curves represent 95% CI's. Open circles represent individual patient data (0=infection not controlled, 1=infection controlled).



Supplemental Figure 2. Predicted probability of adverse event from logistic regression models treating anti-Gmd levels as categorical (low, intermediate, or high) or continuous (solid curve). Bars are centered at mean anti-Gmd level for each category. Whiskers and dashed curves represent 95% CI's. Open circles represent individual patient data (0=no adverse event, 1=adverse event).