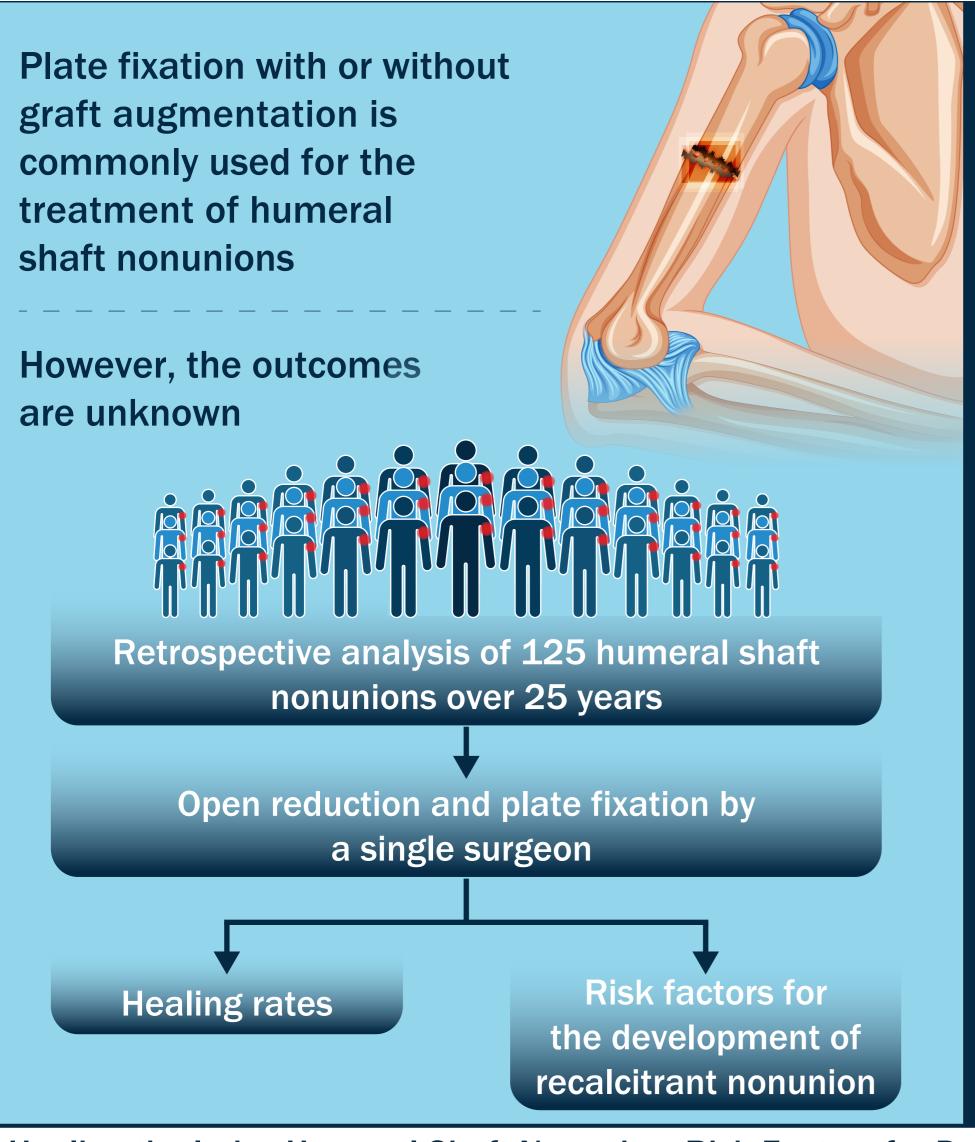
Recalcitrant Humeral Shaft Nonunions: Risk Factors, Treatment, and Outcomes





Healing after first procedure

Healing after one or more secondary interventions

No healing even after secondary interventions Recalcitrant nonunions

No significant differences in healing rates between...





Risk factors for the development of

recalcitrant nonunion include...



...type of ...type of plate bone graft

...plate fixation of acute fracture

...history of deep infection

...≥2 prior surgical procedures

Plate fixation with or without graft augmentation remains the gold standard for the treatment of humeral shaft nonunions

Healing the Index Humeral Shaft Nonunion: Risk Factors for Development of a Recalcitrant Nonunion in 125 Patients









Wiss et al (2020) DOI: 10.2106/JBJS.19.01115