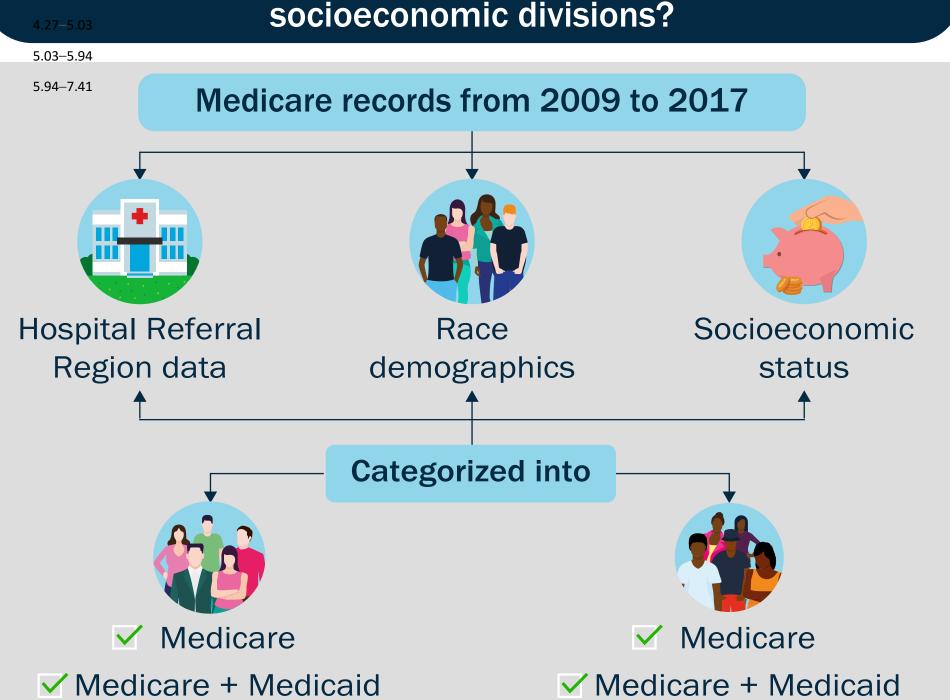
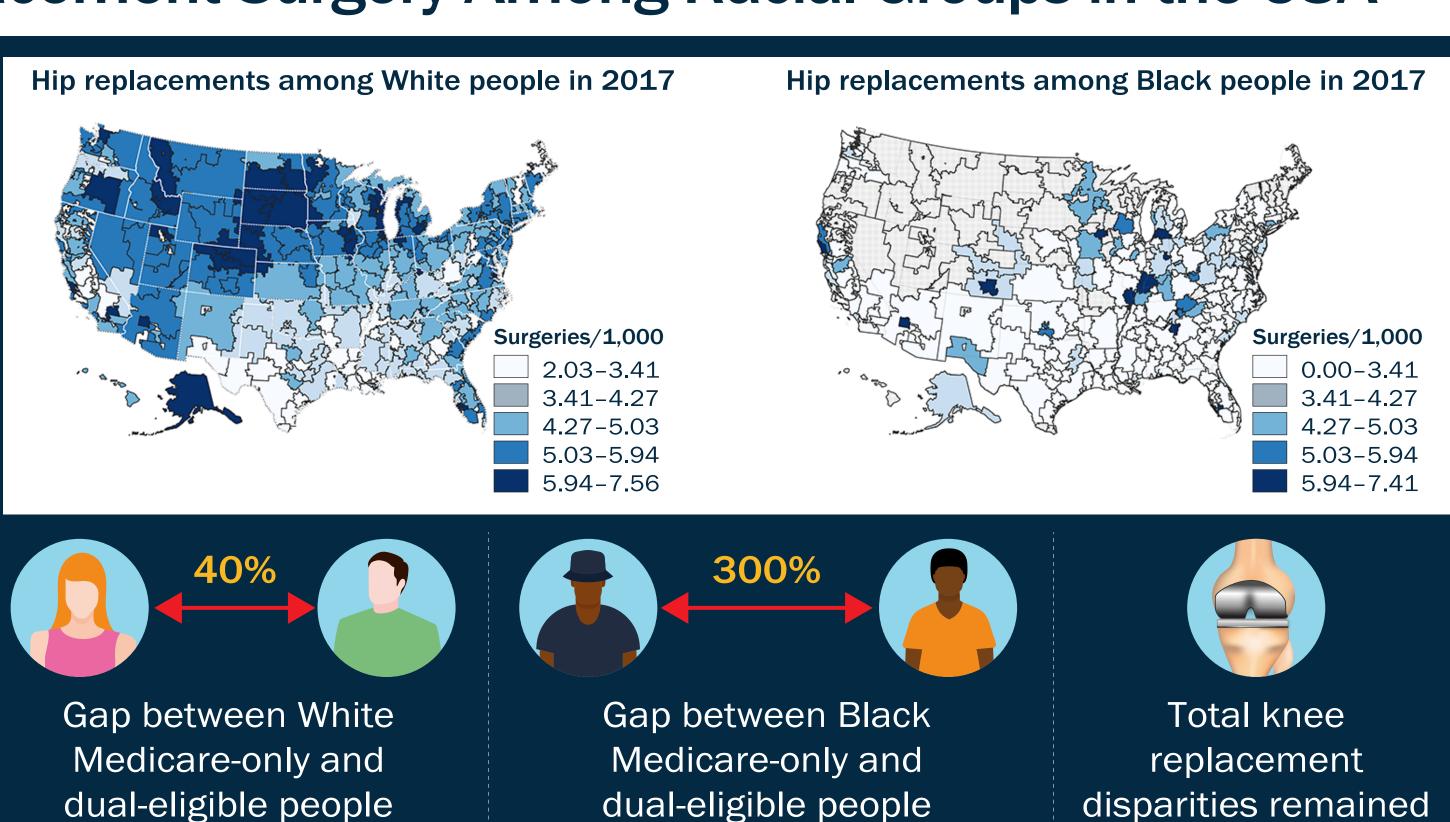
## Regional Differences in Joint Replacement Surgery Among Racial Groups in the USA

Black individuals in the United States are less likely than White individuals to undergo total hip or knee replacement surgeries to treat osteoarthritis

> Does this pattern hold across regions and socioeconomic divisions?





A significant geographic variation alongside persistent racial and socioeconomic disparities exists in the USA regarding joint replacement surgeries

increased by 300%

Geographic Variation and Disparities in Total Joint Replacement Use for **Medicare Beneficiaries: 2009 to 2017** 

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unchanged

increased by 40%