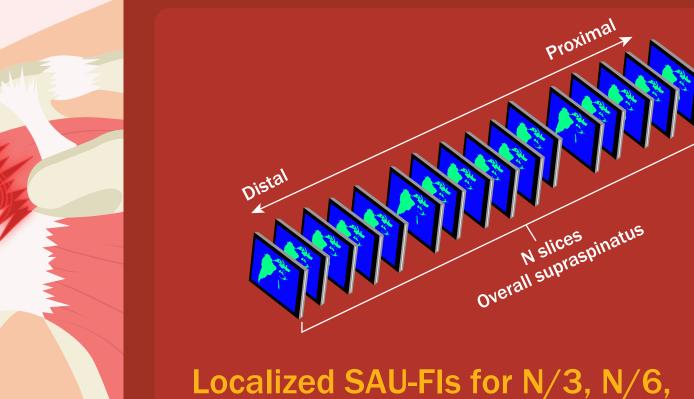
## New 3-Dimensional Analytical Strategy for Predicting Fatty Infiltration in the Supraspinatus

Fatty infiltration (FI) of the rotator cuff (RC) muscles is a common risk factor for retear following **RC** repair

However, comprehensive 3-dimensional FI evaluation requires labor-intensive segmentation and time-consuming post-processing



and N/12 SAUs:

- Comparable distributions throughout the normalized distal-proximal long axis of the supraspinatus
- Substantial correspondence with the overall FI

**SAU-FIs in the middle third** (2/3, 3/6 and 4/6, and 5/12 to 7/12)



Highest correlations



Best agreements between predicted and measured FI



Strongest predictors to estimate the overall supraspinatus FI

Retrospective study to determine the possibility of predicting the overall FI from localized sectional accumulation unit (SAU) FIs



N = 46patients



**Atraumatic RC** tears

Xu et al. (2023) | DOI: 10.2106/JBJS.22.00767



6-point Dixon MRI small-to-massive slices of the overall supraspinatus



2/3, 3/6 and 4/6, and 5/12 to 7/12 SAUs



Appropriate surrogates for estimating the overall FI of the supraspinatus

Assessment of specific localized SAUs could optimize and expedite the prediction of overall FI of RC muscles

The 3-Dimensional Fatty Infiltration in the Overall Supraspinatus Can Be Predicted by Localized Sectional Accumulation Units. A Cross-Sectional Study in Patients with Atraumatic Small-to-Massive Rotator Cuff Tears







