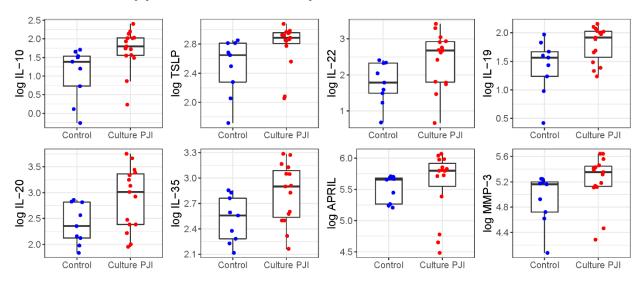
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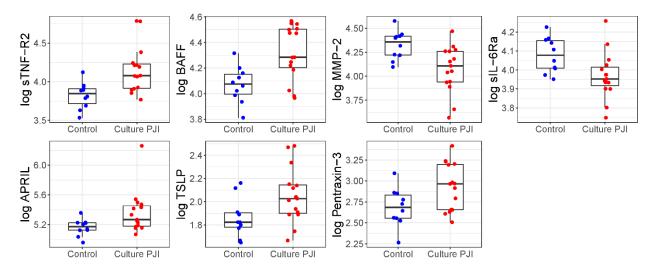


Supplementary data 1. Box plots of eight natural log-transformed synovial biomarkers concentrations in PJI group compared to the control group. The biomarkers for these additional analyses were chosen based on Figure 1.

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Supplementary data 2. Box plots of seven natural log-transformed serum biomarkers concentrations in PJI group compared to the control group. The biomarkers for these additional analyses were chosen based on Figure 1.

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Supplemental data 3. Area Under Curve (AUC) and P-values for biomarkers reaching 0.05 significance.

	AUC (95% CI)	Optimal specificity and sensitivity	P (Control vs PJI)
Synovial fluid			
IL-10	0.84 (0.69-1.00)	1.00, 0.67	0.0061
TSLP	0.83 (0.66-0.99)	1.00, 0.67	0.0095
IL-22	0.78 (0.59-0.97)	1.00, 0.67	0.025
IL-19	0.77 (0.59-0.96)	0.89, 0.60	0.029
IL-20	0.76 (0.57-0.96)	1.00, 0.60	0.037
IL-35	0.76 (0.57-0.95)	1.00, 0.53	0.040
APRIL	0.76 (0.54-0.97)	1.00, 0.73	0.043
MMP-3	0.75 (0.55-0.95)	1.00, 0.60	0.049
Serum			
sTNF-R2	0.85 (0.69-1.00)	0.70, 0.87	0.0043
BAFF	0.81 (0.64-0.99)	0.90, 0.73	0.0099
MMP-2	0.80 (0.62-0.98)	0.60, 0.93	0.014
sIL-6Ra	0.79 (0.60-0.97)	0.80, 0.73	0.018
APRIL	0.78 (0.60-0.97)	0.90, 0.60	0.020
TSLP	0.75 (0.54-0.96)	0.60, 0.87	0.040
Pentraxin-3	0.75 (0.55-0.94)	0.90, 0.60	0.043

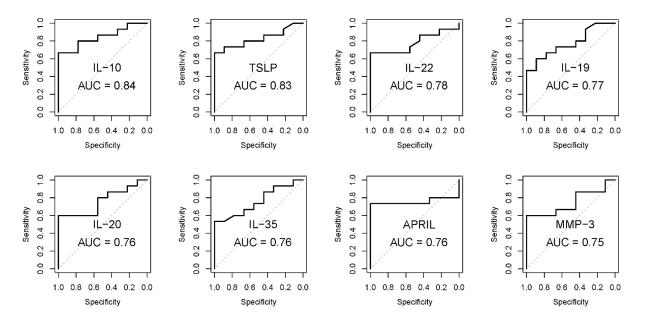
Supplementary data 3. Area Under Curve (AUC) and P-values for biomarkers reaching 0.05 significance.

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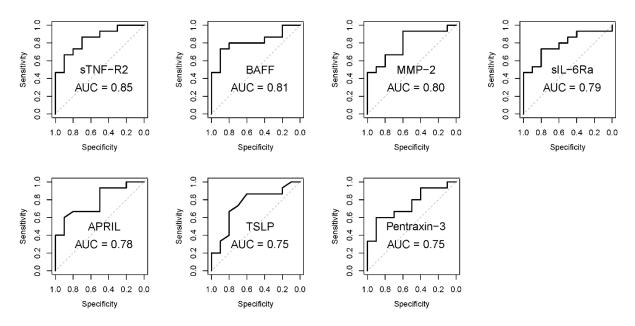
Supplementary data 4. Receiving operating characteristic curves (ROC) for eight additional synovial biomarkers.

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Supplementary data 5. Receiving operating characteristic curves (ROC) for seven additional serum biomarkers.