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REVISITING THE SAMPLE SIZE AND STATISTICAL POWER OF RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIALS IN ORTHOPAEDICS AFTER 2 DECADES http://dx.doi.org/10.2106/JBJS.RVW.19.00079

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Supplement

Table: MCIDs extracted from major medical journals

| Region | Outcome | Reference |
|----------|-----------------------|--|
| Hip | HHS | Costa et al. Total hip arthroplasty versus resurfacing arthroplasty in the treatment of patients with arthritis of the hip joint: single centre, parallel group, assessor blinded, randomised controlled trial. BMJ. |
| | | 2012 Apr 19;344:e2147. |
| | OHS | Ibid |
| | iHOT | Griffin et al. Hip arthroscopy versus best conservative care for the treatment of femoroacetabular impingement syndrome (UK FASHIoN): a multicentre randomised controlled trial. Lancet. 2018 Jun 2;391(10136):2225-2235. |
| Knee | KOOS (a) | Skou et al. A Randomized, Controlled Trial of Total Knee Replacement. N Engl J Med. 2015 Oct 22;373(17):1597-606. |
| | Lysholm | Sihvonen et al. Arthroscopic partial meniscectomy versus sham surgery for a degenerative meniscal tear. N Engl J Med. 2013 Dec 26;369(26):2515-24. |
| | Womet | Ibid |
| | Pain | Ibid |
| | KOOS (b) ¹ | Kise et al. Exercise therapy versus arthroscopic partial meniscectomy for degenerative meniscal tear in middle aged patients: randomised controlled trial with two year follow-up. BMJ. 2016 Jul 20;354:i3740. |
| Spine | Oswestry | Hellum et al. Surgery with disc prosthesis versus rehabilitation in patients with low back pain and degenerative disc: two year follow-up of randomised study. BMJ. 2011 May 19;342:d2786. |
| | BPI | Krebs et al. Effect of Opioid vs Nonopioid Medications on Pain-Related Function in Patients With Chronic Back Pain or Hip or Knee Osteoarthritis Pain: The SPACE Randomized Clinical Trial. JAMA. 2018 Mar 6;319(9):872-882. |
| | RMDQ | Friedly et al. A randomized trial of epidural glucocorticoid injections for spinal stenosis. N Engl J Med. 2014 Jul 3;371(1):11-21. |
| | Pain (a) | Juch et al. Effect of Radiofrequency Denervation on Pain Intensity Among Patients With Chronic Low Back Pain: The Mint Randomized Clinical Trials. JAMA. 2017 Jul 4;318(1):68-81. |
| | SF-36 PCS | Ghogawala et al. Laminectomy plus Fusion versus Laminectomy Alone for Lumbar Spondylolisthesis. N Engl J Med. 2016 Apr 14;374(15):1424-34 |
| | Pain (b) | Mathieson et al. Trial of Pregabalin for Acute and Chronic Sciatica. N Engl J Med. 2017 Mar 23;376(12):1111-1120. |
| Shoulder | OSS | Beard et al. Arthroscopic subacromial decompression for subacromial shoulder pain (CSAW): a multicentre, pragmatic, parallel group, |

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| | | placebo-controlled, three-group, randomised surgical trial. Lancet. 2018 Jan 27;391(10118):329-338. |
|----------|-----------|---|
| | OSS | Rangan et al. Surgical vs nonsurgical treatment of adults with |
| | | displaced fractures of the proximal humerus: the PROFHER |
| | | randomized clinical trial. JAMA. 2015 Mar 10;313(10):1037-47 |
| Foot and | VISA-A | Bell et al. Impact of autologous blood injections in treatment of mid- |
| ankle | (a) | portion Achilles tendinopathy: double blind randomised controlled |
| | | trial. BMJ. 2013 Apr 18;346:f2310. |
| | LEFS | Bleakley et al. Effect of accelerated rehabilitation on function after |
| | | ankle sprain: randomised controlled trial. BMJ. 2010 May |
| | | 10;340:c1964. |
| | OMAS | Willet et al. Close Contact Casting vs Surgery for Initial Treatment of |
| | | Unstable Ankle Fractures in Older Adults: A Randomized Clinical |
| | | Trial. JAMA. 2016 Oct 11;316(14):1455-1463. |
| | VISA-A | De Vos et al. Platelet-rich plasma injection for chronic Achilles |
| | (b) | tendinopathy: a randomized controlled trial. JAMA. 2010 Jan |
| | | 13;303(2):144-9. |
| Elbow | VAS | Chesterton et al. Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation as adjunct |
| | | to primary care management for tennis elbow: pragmatic randomised |
| | | controlled trial (TATE trial). BMJ. 2013 Sep 2;347:f5160. |
| Trauma | DRI | Costa et al. Effect of Locking Plate Fixation vs Intramedullary Nail |
| | | Fixation on 6-Month Disability Among Adults With Displaced |
| | | Fracture of the Distal Tibia: The UK FixDT Randomized Clinical |
| | | Trial. JAMA. 2017 Nov 14;318(18):1767-1776. |
| | SF-36 | Busse et al. Re-evaluation of low intensity pulsed ultrasound in |
| | Physical | treatment of tibial fractures (TRUST): randomized clinical trial. BMJ. |
| | component | 2016 Oct 25;355:i5351. |

¹ Frobell et al. (N Engl J Med 2010; 363:331-342) used similar MCID reference and hence this reference was not used in our analysis.