Records identified through database searches.

Medline-OVID: 16 895

Embase-OVID: 11 568

Cochrane Library: 4518

Studies included quantitative analysis (meta-analysis): 6

Studies included in qualitative synthesis: 6

Excluded studies: 16

 Full-text articles assessed for eligibility: 22

Records excluded for not meeting inclusion criteria after title and abstract review: 23 293

Total records screened: 23 315

Duplicate records deleted: 9666