

| | Random sequence generation (selection bias) | Allocation concealment (selection bias) | Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias) | Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias) | Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias) | Selective reporting (reporting bias) | Other Bias |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|------------|
| <u>Belardinelli et al</u> | ? | ? | - | ? | + | + | + |
| <u>Piccini et al</u> | + | ? | ? | + | + | + | + |
| Dougherty et al | ? | ? | ? | + | + | + | + |
| <u>Smolis-Bak et al</u> | ? | ? | - | ? | + | + | + |
| Piotrowicz et al | + | ? | + | ? | + | + | ? |

