

SUPPLEMENTAL DIGITAL CONTENT (included Text and Figures below)

* **Vicarious racism:** How often have you seen your parents or other family members treated unfairly or badly because of the color of their skin, language, accent, or because they come from a different country or culture?

** **General interpersonal racial discrimination:** Have you ever felt discriminated against because of your color, language or accent, or because of your culture or country of origin?

Supplemental Digital Content 1, Table: Types of interpersonal racial discrimination events:

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| Watched | Have you been watched closely or followed around by security guards or store clerks at a store or the mall? |
| Police | Have you been treated unfairly by a police officer? |
| Accused | Have you been accused of something you didn't do at school? |
| Teacher | Have you been treated badly or unfairly by a teacher? |
| Afraid by others | Have you had the feeling that someone was afraid of you? |
| Name Calling | Has someone called you an insulting name? |
| Insulted | Has someone made an insulting remark about your race, ethnicity, or language? |
| Rude | Has someone been rude to you? |
| Intelligence | Do people assume you're not smart or intelligent? |