499 records identified through database search (duplicates removed)

PubMed 117

CINAHL 156

Embase 226

Cochrane 0

260 excluded

based on screening of titles and abstracts

210 excluded based on screening of full-text articles

239 assessed for control measures and strategies

29 included in review

(Tables 1 and 2)

**Figure.** Flow of information through the systematic review article selection process